230488 - ASTRO - Astrophysics and Cosmology

Coordinating unit: 230 - ETSETB - Barcelona School of Telecommunications Engineering
Teaching unit: 748 - FIS - Department of Physics
Academic year: 2017
Degree: BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN ENGINEERING PHYSICS (Syllabus 2011). (Teaching unit Optional)
ECTS credits: 6

Teaching languages: English

Teaching staff
Coordinator: Garcia-Berro Montilla, Enrique
Others: Jose Pont, Jordi

Opening hours
Timetable: By appointment

Prior skills
Those of the bachelor degree.

Requirements
Having passed previous courses.

Degree competences to which the subject contributes

General:
3. ABILITY TO IDENTIFY, FORMULATE, AND SOLVE PHYSICAL ENGINEERING PROBLEMS. Planning and solving physical engineering problems with initiative, making decisions and with creativity. Developing methods of analysis and problem solving in a systematic and creative way.

Transversal:
1. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.
2. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING - Level 3. Applying the knowledge gained in completing a task according to its relevance and importance. Deciding how to carry out a task, the amount of time to be devoted to it and the most suitable information sources.

Teaching methodology
Classical lectures and Project-Based Learning.

Learning objectives of the subject
Study the essential properties of the Universe. Develop mathematical models to describe the properties of astronomical objects. Design the fundamental characteristics of terrestrial and on-board astronomical instrumentation.
## Study load

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total learning time: 150h</th>
<th>Hours large group: 65h</th>
<th>43.33%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Self study: 85h</td>
<td></td>
<td>56.67%</td>
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</table>
# Content

## 1. Introduction

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning time:</th>
<th>1h</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theory classes:</td>
<td>1h</td>
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</table>

**Description:**
An introduction to the course.

**Related activities:**
None.

**Specific objectives:**
Provide an overall view of the course: understanding our Universe, with the help of Physical tools.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning time:</th>
<th>16h</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theory classes:</td>
<td>5h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practical classes:</td>
<td>1h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self study:</td>
<td>10h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Description:**
2.1. The Solar System.
2.1.1. Terrestrial planets.
2.1.2. Giant planets.
2.2. Exoplanets.

**Related activities:**
None.

**Specific objectives:**
Understanding our Solar System and the search for other planetary systems.
### 3. Stellar structure.

**Learning time:** 40h  
Theory classes: 10h  
Practical classes: 6h  
Guided activities: 1h  
Self study: 23h

#### Description:
- Relevant observational characteristics and timescales.
- Stellar interiors
  - The equations of stellar structure.
  - Equation of state.
  - Nuclear physics of stars.
  - Neutrino losses.
  - Sources of opacity.
- Stellar atmospheres.

#### Related activities:
- Modeling a Sedov explosion.
- Free fall collapse.
- Integration of zero temperature white dwarf structures: the mass-radius relationship.

#### Specific objectives:
Understanding the equations of stellar structure and learning the ingredients necessary to model a star.

### 4. Stellar evolution.

**Learning time:** 38h  
Theory classes: 9h  
Practical classes: 5h  
Guided activities: 1h  
Self study: 23h

#### Description:
- The main sequence phase.
- Red giants.
- Stellar remnants: white dwarfs, neutron stars and black holes.
- Stellar explosions: core-collapse supernovae, novae and thermonuclear supernovae.

#### Related activities:
- Stellar evolution: from the main sequence to the giant phase (using the TYCHO stellar evolutionary code).
- Solving a simple nuclear network.

#### Specific objectives:
Understanding the different evolutionary phases of stars.
### 5. The Sun.

**Description:**
- 5.1. The radiative core.
  - 5.1.1. Nuclear reactions.
  - 5.1.2. Neutrino emission.
- 5.2. Convective layer.
- 5.3. Atmosphere.
  - 5.3.1. Photosphere.
  - 5.3.2. Chromosphere.
  - 5.3.3. Corona.
- 5.4. The Solar cycle.
- 5.5. Solar activity.

**Related activities:**
None.

**Specific objectives:**
Understanding the structure and main characteristics of the Sun.

**Learning time:** 15h
- Theory classes: 2h
- Practical classes: 1h
- Self study: 12h

### 6. Galaxies.

**Description:**
- 6.1. The Milky Way.
- 6.2. Morphological classification of galaxies: the Hubble sequence.
- 6.3. Galactic chemical evolution.
- 6.4. Active galaxies and quasars.

**Related activities:**

**Specific objectives:**
Learning the main properties of Galaxies.

**Learning time:** 19h
- Theory classes: 3h
- Practical classes: 3h
- Guided activities: 1h
- Self study: 12h
7. **Large-scale structure of the Universe.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning time: 18h</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theory classes: 4h</td>
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<tr>
<td>Practical classes: 2h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self study: 12h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Description:**
- 7.1. Clusters of galaxies.
- 7.2. The extragalactic distance scale.
- 7.3. The accelerated expansion of the Universe.
- 7.4. Gamma-ray bursts.

**Related activities:**
- None.

**Specific objectives:**
- Learning the large scale structure of our Universe.

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8. **Cosmology**

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<th>Learning time: 21h</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theory classes: 5h</td>
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<tr>
<td>Practical classes: 2h</td>
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<tr>
<td>Self study: 14h</td>
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**Description:**
- 8.1. The observational basis of modern cosmology.
- 8.2. The cosmological principle.
- 8.3. Cosmological models.
- 8.4. The Big Bang and the inflationary Universe.

**Related activities:**
- None.

**Specific objectives:**
- Understanding the basic tools of modern cosmology.

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**Qualification system**

60% final examination, 40% Project-Based Learning.

**Regulations for carrying out activities**

To be defined.
Bibliography

Basic:


Complementary:


Others resources:

Computer material

Ordinador portàtil

Personal laptop computer