



Course guide

250653 - CLCANVCLI - Climate and Climate Change

Last modified: 28/03/2024

Unit in charge: Barcelona School of Civil Engineering
Teaching unit: 758 - EPC - Department of Project and Construction Engineering.

Degree: MASTER'S DEGREE IN ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2014). (Compulsory subject).

Academic year: 2023 **ECTS Credits:** 5.0 **Languages:** Spanish

LECTURER

Coordinating lecturer: JOSE M. BALDASANO RECIO

Others: JOSE M. BALDASANO RECIO

TEACHING METHODOLOGY

The course consists of 3 hours a week of classes in a classroom.

The 2 hours in the large size groups are devoted to theoretical lectures, in which the teacher presents the basic concepts and topics of the subject, shows examples and solves exercises.

The 1 hour is devoted to solving practical problems with greater interaction with the students. The objective of these practical work and exercises is to consolidate the general and specific learning objectives.

Support material in the form of detailed teaching plan is used by: content, program of learning and assessment activities conducted and literature.

Although most of the sessions will be given in the language indicated, sessions supported by other occasional guest experts may be held in other languages.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE SUBJECT

CE01 - Apply scientific concepts to environmental problems and their correlation with technological concepts.

CE02 - Analyze systems, environmental problems and their resolution using models and evaluate them.

CE03 - Acquire basic skills of laboratory work and identify the methods and instrumentation for the determination of parameters relevant to the analysis of environmental problems.

Very aware of the structure of land, water and artificial ecosystems and their interactions.

Meet the ecology and the cycling of elements.

Meet the major environmental problems globally.

Analyzes energy bases, stoichiometric and kinetic of different processes.

Modeling process and quantifies the performance and efficiency of systems.

Determines the basis of environmental hazards to human health and ecosystems.

Apply material balances and energy to environmental problems.

Interprets water-rock and water - air interactions using thermodynamic and kinetic methods.

Meet the pollutants and identify their impact.

Learn the basics of how the atmosphere and applies them in maintaining air quality.

Learn the basics of climate and discusses the implications of current climate change.

Conceptualized an environmental problem described by equations and poses analytical or numerical solution.

Identifies the codes you need to solve a problem as conceptualized.

Recognizes the spatial and temporal scales required to resolve the problem.

Is familiar with solutions to problems relating to dynamical systems.

Learn about simple solutions to problems advection- dispersion - reaction.

Recognizes the existence of uncertainty in the parameters of the equations and is capable of performing an uncertainty analysis and sensitivity.

Learn methods for information and action on various parameters or variables.

Understand that any measure inherently carries an associated error and is able to work with them.

It is critical to the values reported by others when the measurement method is not specified.

He has worked in the laboratory measurement of some parameters of environmental interest.

Description of the climate system and its components.

The atmosphere, oceans, cryosphere, land surface and biosphere.

The balance of power: land-atmosphere.

The hydrological and carbon cycles.

History of climate change: causes and mechanisms.

Internal climate variability.

Evolution of Earth's climate.

Modelling the climate system.

Components of a climate model.

Evaluation of results.

The climate system response to a disturbance.

Influences of human activities on climate and climate change.

Description of the climate system and its components.

The atmosphere, oceans, cryosphere, land surface and biosphere.

The balance of power: land-atmosphere.

Hydrological and carbon cycles.

History of Climate Change: Causes and mechanisms.

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STUDY LOAD

Type	Hours	Percentage
Hours small group	9,8	7.83
Hours large group	25,5	20.38
Hours medium group	9,8	7.83
Self study	80,0	63.95

Total learning time: 125.1 h

CONTENTS

1. Description of the climate system and its components

Description:

The atmosphere
Composition and temperature
General circulation of the atmosphere
Precipitation

Exercises and practical work

Full-or-part-time: 7h 11m

Theory classes: 2h
Practical classes: 1h
Self study : 4h 11m

2 The atmosphere, oceans, cryosphere, land surface and biosphere

Description:

The ocean
* Composition and properties
* Oceanic circulation
* Temperature and salinity
The cryosphere
* Components of the cryosphere
* Properties of the cryosphere
The land surface and the terrestrial biosphere
Exercises and practical work

Full-or-part-time: 4h 48m

Theory classes: 1h
Practical classes: 1h
Self study : 2h 48m



3.The energy balance: land-atmosphere

Description:

The energy balance of the Earth

- * The heat balance at the top of the atmosphere: a global view
 - * The "greenhouse"
 - * today insolation at the top of the atmosphere
 - * The heat balance at the top of the atmosphere: geographical distribution
 - * Heat storage and transport
 - * Heat balance at the surface
- Exercises and practical work

Full-or-part-time: 7h 11m

Theory classes: 2h

Practical classes: 1h

Self study : 4h 11m

4.The hydrological and carbon cycles

Description:

The hydrological cycle

The carbon cycle

- * General information
 - * Ocean Carbon Cycle
 - * Terrestrial Carbon Cycle
- Exercises and practical work

Full-or-part-time: 4h 48m

Theory classes: 1h

Practical classes: 1h

Self study : 2h 48m

13 Assessment

Full-or-part-time: 14h 23m

Laboratory classes: 6h

Self study : 8h 23m

5.History climate change: causes and mechanisms

Description:

History of Climate Change: causes and mechanisms

Full-or-part-time: 2h 24m

Theory classes: 1h

Self study : 1h 24m



6 Internal climate variability

Description:

Internal climate variability

- * El Niño-Southern Oscillation
- * North Atlantic Oscillation
- * The Southern Annular Mode

Exercises and practical work

Full-or-part-time: 7h 11m

Theory classes: 2h

Practical classes: 1h

Self study : 4h 11m

7 Evolution of the Earth's climate

Description:

The climate since the Earth's formation

- * Precambrian climate
- * Phanerozoic climate
- * Cenozoic climate

The last million years: glacial interglacial cycles

- * Variations in orbital parameters and insolation
- * The orbital theory of paleoclimates
- * Glacial-interglacial variations in the atmospheric CO₂ concentration

The Holocene and the last 1000 years

- * The current interglacial
- * The last 1000 years
- * The last century

Exercises and practical work

Full-or-part-time: 7h 11m

Theory classes: 2h

Practical classes: 1h

Self study : 4h 11m

8 Modelling the climate system

Description:

Modelling the climate system

Introduction

- * What is a climate model?
- * Types of models
- * Models of energy balance
- * Models intermediate complexity
- * The general circulation models

Exercises and practical work

Full-or-part-time: 4h 48m

Theory classes: 1h

Practical classes: 1h

Self study : 2h 48m

9 Components of a climate model

Description:

Components of a climate model

- * Atmosphere
- * Ocean
- * Sea ice
- * Land surface
- * Marine biogeochemistry
- * Ice sheets
- * Coupling between the models of systems components to Earth

Numerical solution of the equations

- * Consistency, stability and convergence
- * The time and space discretizations using finite difference

Exercises and practical work

Full-or-part-time: 4h 48m

Theory classes: 1h

Practical classes: 1h

Self study : 2h 48m

10. Analysis and evaluation of results

Description:

Checking the validity of the models

- * Verification, validation, test
- * Evaluate the performance of the model

Exercises and practical work

Full-or-part-time: 7h 11m

Theory classes: 2h

Practical classes: 1h

Self study : 4h 11m

11. The response of the climate system to a perturbation

Description:

The climate system response to a disturbance

Climate and climate change response

- * The concept of radiative forcing
- * equilibrium response of the climate system - a definition of feedback
- * Transient response of the climate system

Direct physical assessments

- * Steam water gradient feedback and comments

- * Rretroalimentación Clouds

- * Evaluations Cryospheric

Exercises and practical work

Full-or-part-time: 7h 11m

Theory classes: 2h

Practical classes: 1h

Self study : 4h 11m



12 Influences of human activities on climate and of climate change on ecosystems and human activities

Description:

Influences of human activities on climate and climate change.

- . Emissions
- . Land use changes
- . Ecosystems

Full-or-part-time: 4h 48m

Theory classes: 2h

Self study : 2h 48m

GRADING SYSTEM

The course grade will be obtained from continuous assessment scores and corresponding practical work.

Continuous assessment consists in several activities, both individually and in group, of additive and formative characteristics, carried out during the course (in the classroom and beyond).

The evaluation tests consist of a part with basic issues and questions about concepts associated with the learning objectives of the course with in terms of knowledge or understanding concepts, and a set of exercises for understanding and application.

The teaching takes place according to the following criteria:

$$NF = r \cdot NE + (1-r) \cdot NAC \quad r = 0,5$$

$$NAC = q \cdot NAEP + (1-q) \cdot NACET \quad q = 0,5$$

NF: Final Note

NE: Exam Note

NAC: Note from continuous assessment

NAEP: Note teachings practical assessment (works, presentations, etc.)

NACET: Note continued evaluation of the theoretical teachings (test, etc.)

EXAMINATION RULES.

Failure to perform a laboratory or continuous assessment activity in the scheduled period will result in a mark of zero in that activity.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Basic:

- Goosse, H. Climate system dynamics and modelling. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2015. ISBN 9781107445833.
- Archer, D. Global warming: understanding the forecast. 2nd ed. Hoboken, N.J.: Wiley, 2008. ISBN 0470943416.

Complementary:

- Climate change 2013: the physical science basis: Working Group I contribution to the Fifth assessment report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [on line]. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2014 [Consultation: 02/02/2021]. Available on: <http://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar5/wg1/>. ISBN 9781107661820.