

Guía docente

205223 - TCEA - Turbulencia en Ciencia e Ingeniería Aeroespacial

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Unidad responsable: Escuela Superior de Ingenierías Industrial, Aeroespacial y Audiovisual de Terrassa
Unidad que imparte: 748 - FIS - Departamento de Física.

Titulación: **Curso:** 2021 **Créditos ECTS:** 3.0
Idiomas: Inglés

PROFESORADO

Profesorado responsable: JUAN PEDRO MELLADO GONZALEZ

Otros:

CAPACIDADES PREVIAS

Good knowledge of Fluid Mechanics is required, some knowledge of aerodynamics and propulsion is advantageous.

METODOLOGÍAS DOCENTES

Each session consists of a theoretical part and a practical part. In the practical part, a set of small exercises will be solved and discussed in class to fix the main ideas and concepts of the session. The take-home assignments will also be discussed during this practical part, when needed. The course material will be the course notes, slides, audiovisual material, and a small set of turbulence data to illustrate the analysis approaches described in the course.

OBJETIVOS DE APRENDIZAJE DE LA ASIGNATURA

This course is an introduction to the fundamental concepts of turbulent flows and its importance in aerospace science and engineering. The course will focus on the physical processes involved in turbulence and turbulent mixing in general configurations such as jets, wakes, shear layers and boundary layers in engineering and in the atmosphere.

At the end of the course, the student will have the background necessary to understand and assess turbulence effects in aerodynamics, propulsion and air traffic management. Furthermore, the student will have the background for advanced courses and research in turbulence analysis and turbulence modeling.

HORAS TOTALES DE DEDICACIÓN DEL ESTUDIANTE

Tipo	Horas	Porcentaje
Horas grupo grande	30,0	40.00
Horas aprendizaje autónomo	45,0	60.00

Dedicación total: 75 h

CONTENIDOS

Module 1: Introduction to turbulent flows

Descripción:

The need of studying turbulent flows in aerospace science and engineering. Defining properties of turbulent flows. Methods of Analysis. The Richardson energy cascade as an example of phenomenology and conceptual models. Short review of Navier Stokes equations, vorticity and dimensional analysis as needed for the remaining of the course.

Dedicación: 12h 30m

Grupo grande/Teoría: 5h

Aprendizaje autónomo: 7h 30m

Module 2: Mean-flow equations

Descripción:

Statistical description of turbulent flows. Reynolds decomposition and probability density functions. Derivation and discussion of Reynolds equations. The closure problem.

Dedicación: 12h 30m

Grupo grande/Teoría: 7h 30m

Aprendizaje autónomo: 5h

Module 3: Variances and Covariances

Descripción:

Derivation and discussion of Reynolds-stress equations. Two-point statistics, correlation and spectra. Scale separation and the Richardson energy cascade. Kolmogorov hypothesis. Consequences and limitations.

Dedicación: 12h 30m

Grupo grande/Teoría: 5h

Aprendizaje autónomo: 7h 30m

Module 4: Turbulence modeling

Descripción:

Direct numerical simulation. Large-eddy simulations. Reynolds-averaged Navier-Stokes. Turbulent-viscosity models.

Dedicación: 12h 30m

Grupo grande/Teoría: 5h

Aprendizaje autónomo: 7h 30m

Module 5: Reference configurations in aerospace science and engineering

Descripción:

Major aspects of boundary-free shear turbulence (jet flows, shear layers and wakes). Major aspects of wall-bounded flows (channel flow, pipe flows and turbulent boundary layers). Major aspects of buoyancy effects (atmospheric turbulence and the atmospheric boundary layer).

Dedicación: 25h

Grupo grande/Teoría: 10h

Aprendizaje autónomo: 15h

SISTEMA DE CALIFICACIÓN

5 take-home assignments (100% of the final grade).

In case of failing, the grade will be based on one additional written in-class exam on the date fixed in the calendar of final exams. The grade obtained in the additional written in-class exam will range between 0 and 10 and will replace that of the course based on the take-home assignments.

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

Básica:

- Pope, Stephen B. Turbulent flows. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000. ISBN 0521598869.

Complementaria:

- Tennekes, H., Lumley, J. L. A first course in turbulence. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1972. ISBN 0262200198.

- Davidson, Peter Alan. Turbulence: an introduction for scientists and engineers. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004. ISBN 019852949X.

- Wyngaard, J. C. Turbulence in the atmosphere. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. ISBN 9780521887694.