

## 220124 - Fluid Dynamic Technologies in Vehicles

Coordinating unit:	205 - ESEIAAT - Terrassa School of Industrial, Aerospace and Audiovisual Engineering		
Teaching unit:	729 - MF - Department of Fluid Mechanics		
Academic year:	2019		
Degree:	BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2010). (Teaching unit Optional)		
ECTS credits:	3	Teaching languages:	English

### Teaching staff

Coordinator: PEDRO JAVIER GAMEZ MONTERO - ROBERTO CASTILLA LOPEZ

### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:

1. An understanding of, and skills for, the calculation, design and testing of machines.
2. An understanding of the basic principles of fluid mechanics and their application in solving engineering problems. The ability to calculate pipes, channels and fluid systems.
3. Applied knowledge of the fundamentals of fluid-mechanics systems and machines.

### Teaching methodology

The course is divided into parts:

Theory classes

Practical classes

Self-study for doing exercises and activities.

In the theory classes, teachers will introduce the theoretical basis of the concepts, methods and results and illustrate them with examples appropriate to facilitate their understanding.

In the practical classes (in the classroom), teachers guide students in applying theoretical concepts to solve problems, always using critical reasoning. We propose that students solve exercises in and outside the classroom, to promote contact and use the basic tools needed to solve problems.

Students, independently, need to work on the materials provided by teachers and the outcomes of the sessions of exercises/problems, in order to fix and assimilate the concepts.

The teachers provide the curriculum and monitoring of activities (by ATENEA).

### Learning objectives of the subject

At the end of the course, the student has to be able to:

Level 1 and 2:

- Describe the role of fluids on the road vehicles performance
- Explain the basic concepts associated with fluid technologies in road vehicles

Level 3

- Solve problems related to fluid flow in a road vehicle
- Use numerical and experimental tools for the analysis of fluid flows in a road vehicle

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### Study load

Total learning time: 75h	Hours large group:	30h	40.00%
	Self study:	45h	60.00%

### Content

Module 1: Introduction	Learning time: 15h Theory classes: 5h Self study : 10h
Description: 1.1 Review of fundamentals fluid dynamics concepts 1.2 Fluids in a vehicle 1.3 Aerodynamics of a vehicle	
Module 2: Numerical techniques	Learning time: 32h Theory classes: 12h Self study : 20h
Description: 2.1 Introduction to CFD 2.2 Main numerical methods 2.3 Modellization of turbulence 2.4 Meshing	
Module 3: Experimental techniques	Learning time: 28h Theory classes: 10h Self study : 18h
Description: 3.1 Wind tunnel 3.2 Anemometry 3.3 PIV	

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### Planning of activities

ACTIVITY 1: EXERCISES PROPOSED IN THEORY CLASSES	Hours: 30h Theory classes: 13h Self study: 17h
Description: Simple exercises and problems proposed in the course documentation.	
ACTIVITY 2: CONTROL 1	Hours: 5h Theory classes: 1h Self study: 4h
Description: Control test made in theory class	
ACTIVITY 3: CONTROL 2	Hours: 5h Theory classes: 1h Self study: 4h
Description: Control test made in theory class	
ACTIVITY 4: EXAM	Hours: 11h Theory classes: 3h Self study: 8h
Description: Exam	
ACTIVITY 5: LAB SESSION. INTRODUCTION TO CFD	Hours: 4h Theory classes: 2h Self study: 2h
Description: Lab session for introduction to CFD  Support materials: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· CFD software</li> <li>· Computer</li> <li>· Course notes</li> <li>· Lab sessions guide</li> </ul>	

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<p><b>ACTIVITY 6: LAB SESSION. AERODYNAMICS OF AN AIRFOIL</b></p>	<p>Hours: 4h Theory classes: 2h Self study: 2h</p>
<p>Description: The aerodynamics forces over a 2D airfoil will be calculated</p> <p>Support materials:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· CFD software</li> <li>· Computer</li> <li>· Course notes</li> <li>· Lab sessions guide</li> </ul>	
<p><b>ACTIVITY 7: LAB SESSION. AERODYNAMICS OF A VEHICLE</b></p>	<p>Hours: 4h Theory classes: 2h Self study: 2h</p>
<p>Description: The aerodynamics forces over a 3D vehicle will be calculated</p> <p>Support materials:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· CFD software</li> <li>· Computer</li> <li>· Course notes</li> <li>· Lab sessions guide</li> </ul>	
<p><b>ACTIVITY 8: LAB SESSION. MEASUREMENT OF AERODYNAMIC FORCES</b></p>	<p>Hours: 4h Theory classes: 2h Self study: 2h</p>
<p>Description: The aerodynamic forces on a vehicle model in a wind tunnel will be measured by means of a balance</p> <p>Support materials:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Wind tunnel</li> <li>· Aerodynamic balance</li> <li>· Computer</li> <li>· Course notes</li> <li>· Lab sessions guide</li> </ul>	
<p><b>ACTIVITY 9: LAB SESSION. CTA ANEMOMETRY</b></p>	<p>Hours: 4h Theory classes: 2h Self study: 2h</p>
<p>Description: The tubulence of an air jet will be measured</p>	

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### Support materials:

- Wind tunnel
- Wire probes
- Constant Temperature Anemometer
- Computer
- Course notes
- Lab sessions guide

### ACTIVITY 10: LAB SESSION. PIV

Hours: 4h  
Theory classes: 2h  
Self study: 2h

### Description:

The velocity field around a body will be measured

### Support materials:

- Lab material for PIV
- Computer
- Course notes
- Lab sessions guide

## Qualification system

The final grade depends on the following assessment criteria:

- Exam, weight: 50 %
- Class works, weight: 10 %
- Controls, weight: 20 %
- Laboratory, weight: 20 %

## Bibliography

### Basic:

Katz, Joseph. Race car aerodynamics: designing for speed. Revised 2nd ed. Cambridge, MA: Bentley, 2006. ISBN 9780837601427.

Hucho, W.H. (ed.); Ahmed, S.R. [et al.]. Aerodynamics of road vehicles: from fluid mechanics to vehicle engineering. 4th ed. Warrendale: Society of Automotive Engineers, 1998. ISBN 0768000297.

Barnard, R.H. Road vehicle aerodynamic design: an introduction. 2nd ed. Hertfordshire: Mechaero, 2001. ISBN 0954073401.

### Complementary:

Katz, J.; Plotkin, A. Low-speed aerodynamics. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. ISBN 0521665523.

Benzing, Enrico. Dall'aerodinamica alla potenza in Formula 1: mezzo secolo di motori in analisi. Milano: Giorgio Nada, 2004. ISBN 9788879113182.

Anderson, John David. Fundamentals of aerodynamics. 5th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2011. ISBN 9780073398105.