



## Course guides

# 230089 - IPAV - Introduction to Audiovisual Processing

**Last modified:** 29/04/2020

**Unit in charge:** Barcelona School of Telecommunications Engineering  
**Teaching unit:** 739 - TSC - Department of Signal Theory and Communications.

**Degree:** BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN TELECOMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2015). (Compulsory subject).

**Academic year:** 2020    **ECTS Credits:** 6.0    **Languages:** Catalan, Spanish

### LECTURER

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**Coordinating lecturer:** FRANCISCO JAVIER HERNANDO PERICAS

**Others:** Monte Moreno, Enric  
Muñoz Medina, Olga  
Nogueiras Rodriguez, Albino  
Oliveras Verges, Albert  
Pascual Iserte, Antonio  
Rodríguez Fonollosa, José Adrián  
Ruiz Hidalgo, Javier  
Villares Piera, Nemesio Javier

### PRIOR SKILLS

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See "requisites" section

### REQUIREMENTS

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Probability and Statistics (PIE) - prerequisite  
Signals and Systems (SSIS) - prerequisite

### DEGREE COMPETENCES TO WHICH THE SUBJECT CONTRIBUTES

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**Generical:**

3. They will have acquired knowledge related to experiments and laboratory instruments and will be competent in a laboratory environment in the ICC field. They will know how to use the instruments and tools of telecommunications and electronic engineering and how to interpret manuals and specifications. They will be able to evaluate the errors and limitations associated with simulation measures and results.

### TEACHING METHODOLOGY

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lectures  
laboratory classes  
Individual (learning)  
Partial exam  
Final Exam  
Lab



## LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE SUBJECT

The development of intuition of the behavior of audiovisual systems and the characteristics of signals, with special emphasis on audiovisual signals.

## STUDY LOAD

Type	Hours	Percentage
Self study	85,0	56.67
Hours large group	52,0	34.67
Hours small group	13,0	8.67

**Total learning time:** 150 h

## CONTENTS

### 1. Human Perceptive System

**Description:**

- User's importance
- Human Auditory System
- Human Visual System

**Related activities:**

Practice I. Signal analysis with DFT. Application to speech signals

**Full-or-part-time:** 7h

Theory classes: 4h

Self study : 3h

### 2. The signal in the time and spatial domains

**Description:**

- Sequences  $x[n]$  and  $x[m,n]$
- Quantization
- 1D: Non uniform quantization. Dynamic margin control
- 2D: Grey transformations. Histogram. Histogram equalization

**Related activities:**

Practice II. Quantization of audio-visual signals

Practice III. Image histogram and 2D-DFT

**Full-or-part-time:** 23h

Theory classes: 8h

Self study : 15h

### 3. The signal in the frequency domain

**Description:**

- Short-term 1D Fourier Transform
- Spectrogram. Time-frequency analysis
- 2D Fourier Transform
- 2D-DFT
- Importance of the phase

**Related activities:**

Practice III. Image histogram and 2D-DFT

**Full-or-part-time:** 23h

Theory classes: 8h

Self study : 15h

### 4. Sampling, decimation and interpolation

**Description:**

- 2D Sampling
- Decimation and interpolation
- Change of sampling rate

**Related activities:**

Practice IV: Decimation and interpolation of 1D signals

Practice V: Decimation, interpolation and filtering of 2D signals

**Full-or-part-time:** 23h

Theory classes: 8h

Self study : 15h

### 5. 2D convolution and correlation

**Description:**

- 2D convolution.
- Correlation (1D). Periodicity estimation.
- Correlation (2D). Pattern detection.

**Related activities:**

Practice IV. Filtering and equalization

**Full-or-part-time:** 30h

Theory classes: 10h

Self study : 20h

### 6. Linear time-invariant systems and filtering

**Description:**

- Z transform
- Systems defined by means of finite difference equations
- Filtering. Filter specification, linear phase, design of filter with Matlab, equalization.

**Full-or-part-time:** 23h

Theory classes: 8h

Self study : 15h



## 7. Audio-visual signal format

### Description:

- Information compression
- Audio signal formats
- Image signal formats. Colour representation

### Related activities:

Practice II. Quantization of audio-visual signals  
Practice III. Image histogram and 2D-DFT

**Full-or-part-time:** 7h

Theory classes: 4h

Self study : 3h

## ACTIVITIES

### Partial controls

**Full-or-part-time:** 4h

Theory classes: 2h

Laboratory classes: 2h

### Practice I. Signal analysis with DFT. Application to speech signals

**Full-or-part-time:** 2h

Laboratory classes: 2h

### Practice II. Quantization of audio-visual signals

**Full-or-part-time:** 2h

Laboratory classes: 2h

### Practice III. Image histogram and 2D-DFT

**Full-or-part-time:** 2h

Laboratory classes: 2h

### Practice IV. Decimation and interpolation of 1D signals

**Full-or-part-time:** 2h

Laboratory classes: 2h

### Practice V. Decimation, interpolation and filtering of 2D signals

**Full-or-part-time:** 2h

Laboratory classes: 2h



### Final exam

**Full-or-part-time:** 3h

Theory classes: 3h

## GRADING SYSTEM

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Partial exam (CNT): 30%

Laboratory (LAB): 20%

Final exam (FNL): 50%

Formula:  $\max ( 0.30 \cdot \text{CNT} + 0.20 \cdot \text{LAB} + 0.50 \cdot \text{FNL} , 0.20 \cdot \text{LAB} + 0.80 \cdot \text{FNL} )$

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

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### Basic:

- Mariño, J.B.; Vallverdú, F.; Rodríguez, J.A.; Moreno, A. Tratamiento digital de la señal: una introducción experimental [on line]. 3a ed. Barcelona: Edicions UPC, 1999 [Consultation: 19/02/2015]. Available on: <http://hdl.handle.net/2099.3/36344>. ISBN 8483012928.

### Complementary:

- Oppenheim, A.V.; Schafer, R.W. Discrete-time signal processing. 3rd ed. Upper Saddle River: Prentice Hall, 2010. ISBN 9780131988422.

- Gonzalez, R.C.; Woods, R.E. Digital image processing [on line]. 4th ed.; global ed. New York: Pearson, 2018 [Consultation: 03/07/2020]. Available on: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/upcatalunya-ebooks/detail.action?docID=5573669>. ISBN 1292223049.