

## 230451 - ALG - Linear Algebra and Geometry

Coordinating unit: 230 - ETSETB - Barcelona School of Telecommunications Engineering  
Teaching unit: 749 - MAT - Department of Mathematics  
Academic year: 2019  
Degree: BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN ENGINEERING PHYSICS (Syllabus 2011). (Teaching unit Compulsory)  
ECTS credits: 6 Teaching languages: Catalan, Spanish

### Teaching staff

Coordinator: Barja Yañez, Miguel Angel  
Others: Plans Berenguer, Bernat

### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

#### Specific:

1. Ability to solve math problems that may arise in engineering. Ability to apply knowledge about linear algebra, geometry, differential geometry, differential and integral calculus, ordinary and partial differential equations, probability and statistics.
2. Ability to select numerical and optimization methods suitable for solving physical and engineering problems. Ability to apply the knowledge of numerical algorithms and optimization.

#### General:

2. ABILITY TO IDENTIFY, FORMULATE, AND SOLVE PHYSICAL ENGINEERING PROBLEMS. Planning and solving physical engineering problems with initiative, making decisions and with creativity. Developing methods of analysis and problem solving in a systematic and creative way.

#### Transversal:

1. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION - Level 1. Planning oral communication, answering questions properly and writing straightforward texts that are spelt correctly and are grammatically coherent.
3. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING - Level 1. Completing set tasks within established deadlines. Working with recommended information sources according to the guidelines set by lecturers.

### Teaching methodology

We will give 3 hours a week of Theory classes and 2 hours a week of Problem Sessions.

### Learning objectives of the subject

#### Good knowledge of:

- Vector Spaces.
- Matrix Calculus.
- Linear maps.
- Diagonalization process.
- Scalar products and Euclidean spaces.
- Affine and Euclidian geometry. Linear varieties.



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### Study load

Total learning time: 150h	Hours large group:	65h	43.33%
	Self study:	85h	56.67%

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### Content

<p>1. Vector Spaces</p>	<p>Learning time: 32h Theory classes: 7h Practical classes: 8h Guided activities: 4h Self study : 13h</p>
<p>Description: Fields. The field of complex numbers. Polynomials and factorizations. Vector spaces. Linear combinatios, independence. Basis and dimensions. Subspaces, sum, intersection and complementary subspaces. Ranks o matrices. Linear systems. The Rouché-Frobenius theorem. Determinants.</p>	
<p>2. Linear maps</p>	<p>Learning time: 28h Theory classes: 7h Practical classes: 4h Guided activities: 4h Self study : 13h</p>
<p>Description: Linear maps. Kernel and Image. Injective, surjective and bijective morphisms. Matrix of a linear map. Invariant subspaces.</p>	
<p>3. Diagonalization</p>	<p>Learning time: 30h Theory classes: 8h Practical classes: 5h Guided activities: 4h Self study : 13h</p>
<p>Description: Eigenvectors and eigenvalues. Characteristic polinomial. Diagonalization criterium. Cayley-Hamilton theorem. Introduction to Jordan form.</p>	
<p>4. Euclidian and unitary spaces</p>	<p>Learning time: 29h Theory classes: 8h Practical classes: 4h Guided activities: 4h Self study : 13h</p>
<p>Description: Bilinear and quadratic forms. Inner product, norm and angle. Euclidian space. Orthonormal basis. Gramm-Schmidt theorem. Projection theorem. Symmetric endomorphisms and Spectral theorem. Isometries. Orthogonal matrices. Unitary spaces and matrices.</p>	

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### Qualification system

We will do a mid-term exam (EP) and also evaluate participation at Problem sessions (P). The Final Exam (EF) has 3 parts: exercises, problems and theoretical questions.

$$NF = \max \{0.3 EP + 0.05 P + 0.65 EF, EF\}$$

### Bibliography

#### Basic:

Castellet, M.; Llerena, I. Àlgebra lineal i geometria. 4a ed. Bellaterra: Publicacions de la UAB, 2000. ISBN 847488943X.

Hernández, E. Álgebra y geometría. 2a ed. Wilmington, Delaware, EUA; Madrid: Addison Wesley Iberoamericana; UAM, 1994. ISBN 847488943X.

#### Complementary:

Audin, M. Geometry. Berlin: Springer Verlag, 2003. ISBN 3540434984.