

## Course guides

# 230924 - CTR - Control Systems

Last modified: 29/04/2020

**Unit in charge:** Barcelona School of Telecommunications Engineering  
**Teaching unit:** 710 - EEL - Department of Electronic Engineering.

**Degree:** BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING AND TELECOMMUNICATION (Syllabus 2018).  
(Compulsory subject).

**Academic year:** 2020    **ECTS Credits:** 6.0    **Languages:** Catalan, English, Spanish

### LECTURER

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**Coordinating lecturer:** Biel Sole, Domingo

**Others:** Biel Sole, Domingo  
Dominguez Pumar, Manuel M.

### DEGREE COMPETENCES TO WHICH THE SUBJECT CONTRIBUTES

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**Specific:**

CE26. (ENG) GREELEC: Capacitat per a comprendre i utilitzar la teoria de la realimentació i els sistemes electrònics de control. (Mòdul de tecnologia específica- Sistemes electrònics).

**Basic:**

CB2. (ENG) GREELEC: Que els estudiants sàpiguen aplicar els coneixements adquirits al seu treball o vocació d'una forma professional i tinguin las competències que solen desmostrar-se per mitjà de l'elaboració i defensa d'arguments i la resolució de problemes dins de la seva àrea d'estudi.

### TEACHING METHODOLOGY

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### LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE SUBJECT

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- . To get the capability to set the control specifications.
- . To get the ability to design and verify the proper performance of a control system.
- . To design the proper controllers to verify specifications in both time domain and frequency domain

### STUDY LOAD

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Type	Hours	Percentage
Hours large group	52,0	34.67
Hours small group	13,0	8.67
Self study	85,0	56.67

**Total learning time:** 150 h



## CONTENTS

### 1. Introduction

**Description:**

- 1.1. What is a control system? Basic components of a control system, reference, control, output and disturbance signals.
- 1.2. Control system goals.
- 1.3. Continuous-time control and discrete-time control. Examples.

**Full-or-part-time:** 5h

Theory classes: 2h

Self study : 3h

### 2. System Modelling

**Description:**

- 2.1. Dynamic systems classification: linear and nonlinear systems, time-varying and time-invariant systems.
- 2.2. State space models.
- 2.3. SISO and MIMO Systems.
- 2.4. Nonlinear system linearization. Examples.

**Full-or-part-time:** 8h

Theory classes: 4h

Self study : 4h

### 3. Dynamic behaviour

**Description:**

- 3.1. Autonomous and non-autonomous systems.
- 3.2. Equilibrium points, invariant sets and limit cycles.
- 3.3. Stability. Lyapunov stability analysis.

**Full-or-part-time:** 19h

Theory classes: 9h

Self study : 10h

### 4. Linear Systems

**Description:**

- 4.1. Linear system state space representation.
- 4.2. The matrix exponential. Eigenvalues. Transient and steady-state time-response of linear systems.
- 4.3. Transfer function for SISO systems.
- 4.4. First and second-order systems.
- 4.5. Transient response characterization: settling time, maximum overshoot, etc.
- 4.6. Higher order systems: transient response approximation through dominant poles and zero-pole cancellation.
- 4.7. Routh-Hurwitz stability criteria.
- 4.8. Steady-state error.

**Full-or-part-time:** 22h

Theory classes: 9h

Self study : 13h



## 5. State Feedback

### Description:

- 5.1. Reachability.
- 5.2. Stabilization by state feedback. Poles-placement design through state feedback. Ackermann's formula.
- 5.3. Integral action.
- 5.4. Observability.
- 5.5. State observer design.

**Full-or-part-time:** 26h

Theory classes: 10h

Self study : 16h

## 6. Output Feedback

### Description:

- 6.1. Control design in SISO systems through root locus. First and second-order controllers. PID controllers.
- 6.2. Implementation issues of PID controllers.

**Full-or-part-time:** 23h

Theory classes: 8h

Self study : 15h

## 7. Frequency-domain control design

### Description:

- 7.1. Frequency response of SISO system. Nyquist diagram and Bode diagram.
- 7.2. Nyquist stability criterion.
- 7.3. Relative stability: gain margin and phase margin.
- 7.4. Frequency-domain specifications: relative stability margins and bandwidth of a control system.
- 7.5. Frequency domain control design. Lead-lag and phase-lag compensations.

**Full-or-part-time:** 21h

Theory classes: 10h

Self study : 11h

## Experience 1: Control Systems Introduction

### Description:

Control system description. Control goals. Characteristic signals. Numerical simulation results.

**Full-or-part-time:** 4h

Laboratory classes: 2h

Self study : 2h

## Experience 2: System identification

### Description:

System identification using numerical tools.

**Full-or-part-time:** 4h

Laboratory classes: 2h

Self study : 2h



### Experience 3: PID controller design

**Description:**

PID control design implemented by means of electronic circuitry.

**Full-or-part-time:** 12h

Laboratory classes: 6h

Self study : 6h

### Experience 4: Discrete-time control systems introduction

**Description:**

Discrete-time control systems introduction

**Full-or-part-time:** 6h

Laboratory classes: 3h

Self study : 3h

## GRADING SYSTEM

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## BIBLIOGRAPHY

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**Basic:**

- Ogata, K. Modern control engineering. 5th ed. Boston: Pearson, 2010. ISBN 9780137133376.
- Khalil, H.K. Nonlinear systems. 3rd ed., international ed. New Jersey: Pearson Education, 2014. ISBN 9781292039213.
- Åström, K.J.; Murray, R.M. Feedback systems: an introduction for scientists and engineers. Princeton: Princeton University, 2008. ISBN 9780691135762.

**Complementary:**

- Golnaraghi, F.; Kuo, B.C. Automatic control systems. 10th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Education, 2017. ISBN 9781259643835.
- Slotine, J.-J.E.; Li, W. Applied nonlinear control. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1991. ISBN 0130408905.