Course guide

270213 - AP3 - Algorithmics and Programming III

Unit in charge: Barcelona School of Informatics
Teaching unit: 723 - CS - Department of Computer Science.

Degree: BACHELOR’S DEGREE IN DATA SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2017). (Compulsory subject).

Academic year: 2023  ECTS Credits: 6.0  Languages: Catalan

Lecturer

Coordinating lecturer:

Others:

Prior Skills

- Familiarity with the basic techniques of programming and the C++ programming language: iterations, alternatives, recursive functions, parameter passing, pointers, references, dynamic memory, classes, objects, methods, ...

- Knowledge of basic algorithmic concepts: efficiency of algorithms, asymptotic notation, graphs, graph traversal, data structures (lists, search trees, hash, heaps, ...)

- Basic knowledge of discrete mathematics, linear algebra and calculus

- Basic knowledge of probability theory and statistics

Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:
CE2. To be able to program solutions to engineering problems: Design efficient algorithmic solutions to a given computational problem, implement them in the form of a robust, structured and maintainable program, and check the validity of the solution.
CE7. Demonstrate knowledge and ability to apply the necessary tools for the storage, processing and access to data.

General:
CG1. To design computer systems that integrate data of provenances and very diverse forms, create with them mathematical models, reason on these models and act accordingly, learning from experience.
CG2. Choose and apply the most appropriate methods and techniques to a problem defined by data that represents a challenge for its volume, speed, variety or heterogeneity, including computer, mathematical, statistical and signal processing methods.
CG5. To be able to draw on fundamental knowledge and sound work methodologies acquired during the studies to adapt to the new technological scenarios of the future.

Transversal:
CT4. Teamwork. Be able to work as a member of an interdisciplinary team, either as a member or conducting management tasks, with the aim of contributing to develop projects with pragmatism and a sense of responsibility, taking commitments taking into account available resources.
CT5. Solvent use of information resources. Manage the acquisition, structuring, analysis and visualization of data and information in the field of specialty and critically evaluate the results of such management.
CT6. Autonomous Learning. Detect deficiencies in one’s own knowledge and overcome them through critical reflection and the choice of the best action to extend this knowledge.
CT7. Third language. Know a third language, preferably English, with an adequate oral and written level and in line with the needs of graduates.

Basic:
CBS. That the students have developed those learning skills necessary to undertake later studies with a high degree of autonomy.
TEACHING METHODOLOGY

The syllabus is explained in a practical way, through the presentation of many examples.

Theory lectures introduce all of the required concepts and techniques, which are put into practice in the problem and lab lectures by means of a collection of problems and exercises in an automatic judge.

The two hours of theory classes are taught weekly. The two hours of lab classes are taught every other week. The two hours of problem classes are taught every other week.

The project integrates the contents and competences of all the course.

The course uses the C++ programming language.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE SUBJECT

1. Be aware of the limits of computation: to understand the implications of the question "P=NP?", understand the statement of Cook-Levin’s Theorem, recognize and identify several classic NP-complete problems.
2. To know, explain, design, analyze, compare and implement exhaustive search algorithms using the backtracking technique.
3. To learn the dynamic programming scheme, identify when it can be applied and how, and be familiar with some fundamental dynamic programming algorithms.
4. To learn the scheme of greedy algorithms, identify when it can be applied and how, learn the most usual techniques for proving their correctness and be familiar with some fundamental greedy algorithms.
5. To complete and modify implementations of several algorithms for solving problems of average difficulty in the C++ programming language.
6. Identify and propose solutions to possible problems of efficiency in programs written in the C++ programming language.
7. To develop projects of average size as as member of a team, learning how to divide a project into smaller parts, to distribute them amongst its members and act with responsibility in a coordinated way for the successful accomplishment of the assigned tasks.
8. To learn algorithms based on local search for solving untractable problems efficiently. To learn a variety of metaheuristics of different nature and to be able to identify when and how they can be applied on concrete computationally hard problems.
9. To learn the foundations of finite automata and regular expressions to be able to use them in practice (search of patterns in texts, etc.)

STUDY LOAD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hours small group</td>
<td>30,0</td>
<td>20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hours large group</td>
<td>30,0</td>
<td>20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self study</td>
<td>90,0</td>
<td>60.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total learning time: 150 h

CONTENTS

**Tractability: classes of problems P and NP**

Description:
Classes P and NP, Cook-Levin’s Theorem, reductions, NP-completeness.

**Exhaustive search**

Description:
### Dynamic programming

**Description:**
Top-down scheme (memoization). Bottom-up scheme (tabulation). Examples: Fibonacci, binomial numbers, knapsack, matrix sequence multiplication.

### Greedy algorithms

**Description:**
Theoretical foundations: general scheme of greedy algorithms. Examples: task scheduling, etc.

### Metaheuristics

**Description:**
Local search. Simulated Annealing, Tabu Search, GRASP, genetic algorithms.

### Finite automata and regular expressions

**Description:**
Alphabets, words, languages. Deterministic finite automata, non-deterministic finite automata, finite automata with lambda-transitions, equivalence between automata models, minimization of automata. Regular expressions, equivalence with automata. Operations.

### ACTIVITIES

#### Tractability

**Specific objectives:**
1

**Related competencies:**
CG5. To be able to draw on fundamental knowledge and sound work methodologies acquired during the studies to adapt to the new technological scenarios of the future.

**Full-or-part-time:** 18h
Theory classes: 6h
Practical classes: 4h
Self study: 8h
### Exhaustive Search

**Specific objectives:**

2, 5, 6

**Related competencies:**

CE2. To be able to program solutions to engineering problems: Design efficient algorithmic solutions to a given computational problem, implement them in the form of a robust, structured and maintainable program, and check the validity of the solution.

CT6. Autonomous Learning. Detect deficiencies in one’s own knowledge and overcome them through critical reflection and the choice of the best action to extend this knowledge.

CB5. That the students have developed those learning skills necessary to undertake later studies with a high degree of autonomy.

**Full-or-part-time: 16h**

- Theory classes: 4h
- Laboratory classes: 4h
- Self study: 8h

### Dynamic Programming

**Specific objectives:**

3, 5, 6

**Related competencies:**

CE2. To be able to program solutions to engineering problems: Design efficient algorithmic solutions to a given computational problem, implement them in the form of a robust, structured and maintainable program, and check the validity of the solution.

CT6. Autonomous Learning. Detect deficiencies in one’s own knowledge and overcome them through critical reflection and the choice of the best action to extend this knowledge.

**Full-or-part-time: 16h**

- Theory classes: 4h
- Laboratory classes: 4h
- Self study: 8h

### Greedy Algorithms

**Specific objectives:**

4, 5, 6

**Related competencies:**

CE2. To be able to program solutions to engineering problems: Design efficient algorithmic solutions to a given computational problem, implement them in the form of a robust, structured and maintainable program, and check the validity of the solution.

CT6. Autonomous Learning. Detect deficiencies in one’s own knowledge and overcome them through critical reflection and the choice of the best action to extend this knowledge.

**Full-or-part-time: 16h**

- Theory classes: 4h
- Practical classes: 2h
- Laboratory classes: 2h
- Self study: 8h
Metaheuristics

Specific objectives:
5, 9

Related competencies:
CE2. To be able to program solutions to engineering problems: Design efficient algorithmic solutions to a given computational problem, implement them in the form of a robust, structured and maintainable program, and check the validity of the solution.
CT6. Autonomous Learning. Detect deficiencies in one's own knowledge and overcome them through critical reflection and the choice of the best action to extend this knowledge.

Full-or-part-time: 18h
Theory classes: 4h
Laboratory classes: 6h
Self study: 8h

Finite automata and regular expressions

Specific objectives:
10

Related competencies:
CE7. Demonstrate knowledge and ability to apply the necessary tools for the storage, processing and access to data.

Full-or-part-time: 16h
Theory classes: 4h
Practical classes: 4h
Self study: 8h

Consolidation

Specific objectives:
1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 10

Related competencies:
CG5. To be able to draw on fundamental knowledge and sound work methodologies acquired during the studies to adapt to the new technological scenarios of the future.
CE7. Demonstrate knowledge and ability to apply the necessary tools for the storage, processing and access to data.
CE2. To be able to program solutions to engineering problems: Design efficient algorithmic solutions to a given computational problem, implement them in the form of a robust, structured and maintainable program, and check the validity of the solution.
CB5. That the students have developed those learning skills necessary to undertake later studies with a high degree of autonomy

Full-or-part-time: 12h
Theory classes: 4h
Self study: 8h
Mid term exam

Specific objectives:
1, 2, 3

Related competencies:
CG5. To be able to draw on fundamental knowledge and sound work methodologies acquired during the studies to adapt to the new technological scenarios of the future.
CE2. To be able to program solutions to engineering problems: Design efficient algorithmic solutions to a given computational problem, implement them in the form of a robust, structured and maintainable program, and check the validity of the solution.
CB5. That the students have developed those learning skills necessary to undertake later studies with a high degree of autonomy

Full-or-part-time: 3h
Guided activities: 3h

Project - Exhaustive Search

Specific objectives:
2, 5, 6, 7

Related competencies:
CG1. To design computer systems that integrate data of provenances and very diverse forms, create with them mathematical models, reason on these models and act accordingly, learning from experience.
CG2. Choose and apply the most appropriate methods and techniques to a problem defined by data that represents a challenge for its volume, speed, variety or heterogeneity, including computer, mathematical, statistical and signal processing methods.
CE2. To be able to program solutions to engineering problems: Design efficient algorithmic solutions to a given computational problem, implement them in the form of a robust, structured and maintainable program, and check the validity of the solution.
CT5. Solvent use of information resources. Manage the acquisition, structuring, analysis and visualization of data and information in the field of specialty and critically evaluate the results of such management.
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CT4. Teamwork. Be able to work as a member of an interdisciplinary team, either as a member or conducting management tasks, with the aim of contributing to develop projects with pragmatism and a sense of responsibility, taking commitments taking into account available resources.
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Full-or-part-time: 9h
Self study: 9h
Project - Greedy Algorithms

Specific objectives: 4, 5, 6, 7

Related competencies:
CG1. To design computer systems that integrate data of provenances and very diverse forms, create with them mathematical models, reason on these models and act accordingly, learning from experience.
CG2. Choose and apply the most appropriate methods and techniques to a problem defined by data that represents a challenge for its volume, speed, variety or heterogeneity, including computer, mathematical, statistical and signal processing methods.
CE2. To be able to program solutions to engineering problems: Design efficient algorithmic solutions to a given computational problem, implement them in the form of a robust, structured and maintainable program, and check the validity of the solution.
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CT4. Teamwork. Be able to work as a member of an interdisciplinary team, either as a member or conducting management tasks, with the aim of contributing to develop projects with pragmatism and a sense of responsibility, taking commitments taking into account available resources.

Full-or-part-time: 9h
Self study: 9h

Lab exam

Specific objectives: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10

Related competencies:
CE7. Demonstrate knowledge and ability to apply the necessary tools for the storage, processing and access to data.
CE2. To be able to program solutions to engineering problems: Design efficient algorithmic solutions to a given computational problem, implement them in the form of a robust, structured and maintainable program, and check the validity of the solution.
CT6. Autonomous Learning. Detect deficiencies in one’s own knowledge and overcome them through critical reflection and the choice of the best action to extend this knowledge.
CB5. That the students have developed those learning skills necessary to undertake later studies with a high degree of autonomy

Full-or-part-time: 3h
Guided activities: 3h
Project - Metaheuristics

Specific objectives:
5, 6, 7, 9

Related competencies:
CG1. To design computer systems that integrate data of provenances and very diverse forms, create with them mathematical models, reason on these models and act accordingly, learning from experience.
CG2. Choose and apply the most appropriate methods and techniques to a problem defined by data that represents a challenge for its volume, speed, variety or heterogeneity, including computer, mathematical, statistical and signal processing methods.
CE2. To be able to program solutions to engineering problems: Design efficient algorithmic solutions to a given computational problem, implement them in the form of a robust, structured and maintainable program, and check the validity of the solution.
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CT6. Autonomous Learning. Detect deficiencies in one's own knowledge and overcome them through critical reflection and the choice of the best action to extend this knowledge.
CT7. Third language. Know a third language, preferably English, with an adequate oral and written level and in line with the needs of graduates.
CT4. Teamwork. Be able to work as a member of an interdisciplinary team, either as a member or conducting management tasks, with the aim of contributing to develop projects with pragmatism and a sense of responsibility, taking commitments taking into account available resources.

Full-or-part-time: 10h
Self study: 10h

Final exam

Specific objectives:
1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 10

Related competencies:
CG5. To be able to draw on fundamental knowledge and sound work methodologies acquired during the studies to adapt to the new technological scenarios of the future.
CE7. Demonstrate knowledge and ability to apply the necessary tools for the storage, processing and access to data.
CE2. To be able to program solutions to engineering problems: Design efficient algorithmic solutions to a given computational problem, implement them in the form of a robust, structured and maintainable program, and check the validity of the solution.
CB5. That the students have developed those learning skills necessary to undertake later studies with a high degree of autonomy.

Full-or-part-time: 3h
Guided activities: 3h

GRADING SYSTEM

NPar = grade mid term exam
NFT = grade final theory exam
NFL = grade final lab exam
NPro = grade project

FINAL GRADE = max( 30%Npar + 30%NFT + 20%NFL + 20% NPro, 60%NFT + 20%NFL + 20% NPro)

The grade of the reevaluation exam, if there is any and is higher, replaces the grade of the theory final exam (NFT). The grades of mid term, project and lab (NPar, NPro, NFL) are preserved.
BIBLIOGRAPHY

Basic:
- Oliveras, Albert; Rodríguez Carbonell, Enric. Slides for AP3.

Complementary:

RESOURCES

Hyperlink:
- https://jutge.org/