Course guide
340357 - INTE-C5O44 - Internet

Unit in charge: Vilanova i la Geltrú School of Engineering
Teaching unit: 744 - ENTEL - Department of Network Engineering.

Degree:
BACHELOR’S DEGREE IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2009). (Optional subject).
BACHELOR’S DEGREE IN INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS AND AUTOMATIC CONTROL ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2009). (Optional subject).
BACHELOR’S DEGREE IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2009). (Optional subject).
BACHELOR’S DEGREE IN INFORMATICS ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2018). (Compulsory subject).

Academic year: 2022  ECTS Credits: 6.0  Languages: Catalan, Spanish, English

LECTURER

Coordinating lecturer: José Ramón Piney Silva

Others: José Ramón Piney Silva

DEGREE COMPETENCES TO WHICH THE SUBJECT CONTRIBUTES

Specific:
1. CEFB5. Knowledge of informatic systems, its structure, function and interconnection, as well as fundamentals of its programming.
2. CETI2. Ability to select, design, develop, integrate, value, construct, manage, exploit and maintain technologies of machines, programming and nets, keeping suitable costs and quality parameters.
3. CETI4. Ability to select, design, deploy, integrate and manage network and communications infrastructure in an organization.
4. CETI6. Ability to design systems, applications and services based on network technologies, including internet, website, e-commerce, multimedia, interactive services and mobile computing.
5. CETI7. Ability to understand, implement and manage security and safety of computing systems.
6. CE12. Knowledge and use of the basics of programming networks, sistems, telecommunication services.
7. CE17. Knowledge and use of the concepts of network architecture, protocols and communication interfaces.
8. CE18. Ability to distinguish net concepts of access and transport, circuits and package commutation nets, fixed and mobile nets, as well as of application systems of distributed nets, voic, data and audio services and interactive and multimedia services.
9. CE19. Knowledge of interconnection and routing methods, as well as basics of planning, network dimensioning based on traffic parameters.
10. CE2. Basic knowledge of use and programming computer, operating systems, data base and informatic programs with engineering applications.

Transversal:
12. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING - Level 2: Completing set tasks based on the guidelines set by lecturers. Devoting the time needed to complete each task, including personal contributions and expanding on the recommended information sources.
18. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION. Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.
19. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.
23. TEAMWORK. Being able to work as a team player, either as a member or as a leader. Contributing to projects pragmatically and responsibly, by reaching commitments in accordance to the resources that are available.
25. EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES - Level 2. Designing and executing a good strategy for advanced searches using specialized information resources, once the various parts of an academic document have been identified and bibliographical references provided. Choosing suitable information based on its relevance and quality.
TEACHING METHODOLOGY

Two types of classes will be differentiated, those of theory and those of laboratory. In theory, the teacher will present in an expository manner the knowledge to be developed in the subject using slides, which will be available in advance at the atenea and, occasionally, other resources, such as technical documentation or examples solved on the board. In the laboratory, they will work in pairs to solve practical guided exercises aimed at consolidating the knowledge acquired in the theory part. Some examples of these exercises are the assembly and configuration of a network or the analysis of a protocol. It will also seek the acquisition of practical skills related to the use of tools or equipment of the networks and specifically the Internet, which will be used on a recurring basis. For example, the Wireshark protocol analyzer or routers.

These sessions will be accompanied by a non-contact work directed on three fronts. The first, the study and understanding of knowledge acquired in theory classes. The second, the individual response of the questionnaires associated with each practice, which will be taken into account in the note destined to assess participation (see, "follow-up tasks"). The third, to develop a minimum of two programming works aimed at solving a challenge related to the Internet and TCP / IP protocols.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE SUBJECT

The subject is designed so that the student acquires a broad knowledge base, both theoretical and practical, related to TCP/IP networks in general and to the Internet in particular.

After completing the course, the student will be able to:
• Explain the TCP / IP architecture
• Explain the format of the packages, the addresses, the error control mechanisms and the assignment of IPv4 and IPv6 addresses.
• Explain and apply the concepts of CDIR and NAT
• Plan and configure the addressing of an IP network.
• Explain the operation of a router and configure it.
• Distinguish between exterior and interior routing and distance vector and link state paradigms.
• Configure different dynamic routing protocols and explain their operation
• Explain the DNS system
• Explain the concepts of port, socket and connection
• Explain TCP and UDP transport protocols, their associated headers and functionalities
• Choose the most appropriate transport protocol based on the characteristics of the service to be developed
• Explain the client-server and P2P service models
• Explain and analyze the operation of the classic Internet services: remote terminal, file transfer, mail and Web.
• Know the different options to protect a TCP/IP network or service
• Explain what a firewall is and configure it
• Explain the concept of encryption, authentication, VPN and AAA
• Explain how to manage a TCP/IP network and configure an item to be manageable
• Program a TCP/IP protocol or functionality associated with TCP / IP networks

STUDY LOAD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hours large group</td>
<td>30,0</td>
<td>20.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self study</td>
<td>90,0</td>
<td>60.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hours small group</td>
<td>30,0</td>
<td>20.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total learning time: 150 h
## CONTENTS

### Topic 1: Introduction

**Description:**

**Related activities:**
[P1]

**Full-or-part-time:** 6h
- Theory classes: 2h
- Laboratory classes: 2h
- Self study: 2h

### Topic 2: Addressing

**Description:**

**Related activities:**
[P1], [R]

**Full-or-part-time:** 26h
- Theory classes: 7h
- Laboratory classes: 7h
- Self study: 12h

### Topic 3: Packet delivery

**Description:**

**Related activities:**
[P1][R]

**Full-or-part-time:** 10h
- Theory classes: 4h
- Laboratory classes: 2h
- Self study: 4h
**Topic 4: Routing**

**Description:**
Concepts of metric, cost and algorithm. Vector distance vs. link status (Bellman-Ford and Dijkstra algorithms). Protocols IGP vs. EGP. RIP and OSPF protocols.

**Related activities:**
[P1] [R]

**Full-or-part-time:** 18h
- Theory classes: 5h
- Laboratory classes: 5h
- Self study: 8h

**Topic 5: Information delivery**

**Description:**
Transport layer TCP and UDP protocols (features and headers).

**Related activities:**
[P2] [R]

**Full-or-part-time:** 11h
- Theory classes: 2h
- Laboratory classes: 5h
- Self study: 4h

**Topic 6: Services**

**Description:**
Classic internet services: remote terminal (Telnet), file transfer (FTP), email (SMTP, POP3 and IMAP4), Web (HTTP).

**Related activities:**
[P2] [R]

**Full-or-part-time:** 18h
- Theory classes: 4h
- Laboratory classes: 6h
- Self study: 8h

**Topic 7: Security**

**Description:**
Security requirements (security perimeter, confidentiality, integrity, authentication, non-repudiation, availability, access control). Protection elements (firewalls, encryption, public and private keys, certificates). Protocols (IPsec, TLS, SSH, HTTPS, VPNs, AAA).

**Related activities:**
[P3]

**Full-or-part-time:** 16h
- Theory classes: 4h
- Laboratory classes: 5h
- Self study: 7h
### ACTIVITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>[P1] Design, configuration and test of a TCP/IP network</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Description:** Organized in sessions. At the end of each one of them, the answers will be given to a small individual questionnaire. It will work:  
  - Equipment: Hosts and routers  
  - Basic configuration tools, connectivity, ARP tables, DNS queries  
  - Address allocation (DHCP)  
  - Addressing plan. CDIR  
  - Static routing  
  - Dynamic routing  
| **Full-or-part-time:** 17h 30m  
Laboratory classes: 15h  
Self study: 2h 30m |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>[P2] Analysis of TCP/IP services</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Description:** Organized in sessions. At the end of each of them, the answers of a small individual questionnaire will be delivered. It will work:  
  - Analysis of ports, connections and their states. Scanning of ports.  
  - Analysis protocols Telnet, FTP, Web (HTTP)  
| **Full-or-part-time:** 12h  
Laboratory classes: 10h  
Self study: 2h |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>[P3] Security in TCP/IP networks</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Description:** Organized in sessions. At the end of each one of them, the answers will be given to a small individual questionnaire. It will work:  
  - Configuration of a firewall. Packet filtering  
  - Authentication and encryption mechanisms  
| **Full-or-part-time:** 5h  
Laboratory classes: 4h  
Self study: 1h |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>[R] Resolution of TCP / IP challenges</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Description:** Non-contact activity. Resolution of a minimum of two challenges proposed by the teacher. Resolving these challenges may involve, for example, the programming of a protocol or the test of a TCP / IP service. The assessment will be based on the documentation provided by the student and if the teacher asks for it, a presentation or demonstration. Important: For those students who study the subject as an optional one, they will present a work of dedication and equivalent difficulty that is in accordance with their previous knowledge.  
| **Full-or-part-time:** 45h  
Self study: 45h |
GRADING SYSTEM

The final qualification is obtained from 4 grades

- Non-eliminatory partial exam in which the theory and laboratory sessions will be evaluated. Weight: 25%
- Final exam in which all the sessions of the subject, both theory and laboratory, are evaluated. Weight: 35%
- A minimum of 2 works focused on solving a challenge. Weight 30%
- Participation. Designed to round out the note based on objective parameters such as attendance, classroom interaction or queries and completion of follow-up tasks. Weight: 10%.

Important: if the note is of the final exam is \( \geq 5 \), the mark of the partial exam will be = maximum (final exam, partial exam).

The re-evaluation of the subject consists in the completion of the Final exam.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Basic: