Course guides

370516 - DISFUNCION - Binocular Vision Dysfunctions

Unit in charge: Terrassa School of Optics and Optometry
Teaching unit: 731 - OO - Department of Optics and Optometry.
Degree: BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN OPTICS AND OPTOMETRY (Syllabus 2009). (Compulsory subject).
Academic year: 2021 ECTS Credits: 9.0 Languages: Catalan, Spanish

LECTURER

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DEGREE COMPETENCES TO WHICH THE SUBJECT CONTRIBUTES

Specific:
2. Acquire skills in patient care
3. Applying the protocols of public health in relation to visual health.
4. Applying an specific anamnesis to extract relevant information.
5. Evaluate the status and evolution of postoperative ocular parameters of the patient.
6. Evaluate, assess the causes and solve the cases of maladjustment of the user of glasses or optical aids
7. Ability to write and interpret a report
8. Do the following-up of the treatment and value the satisfaction of the user
9. Interpret refractive test results to determine the suitable optical prescription.
10. To interpret the results and determine if necessary a treatment.
11. Measure of ocular parameters presurgical of the patient
12. Producing accurately diagnoses and remission reports.
13. Know establish an optimal therapeutic relationship, know communicate with the patient
14. Knowing how to do clinical examinations and interpret the results

General:
16. - Know the influence of the visual health in the education and the global well-being (and the development)
- Know the influence of the visual health for the development
- Know the fundamental values of the bioethics
- Know the model of sustainable development
- Know the environmental and social impacts of the technology
17. Judgments (ratings) reports and surveys
18. Display information orally and in writing of reasonably and coherent.
19. Extract the main points of a text or any source of information (oral or written)
20. Encourage methodical work, rigorous, consistent and innovative
21. Take part actively in the social development tied to the maintenance of the health and optimum functionality of the visual system
22. To think critically about clinical ethical issues, involved in the political and social exercise of optometry
24. Locate new information and the interpretation of it in its context.
25. Working with evidence, methodology and rigour.

TEACHING METHODOLOGY

In this course we propose to combine theory sessions with informal cooperative lectures, and for the lab work in small groups.
LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE SUBJECT

The course is based on the proper performance and interpretation of tests to the diagnosis and selecting the most appropriate clinical treatment for people with both accommodative and binocular dysfunctions as with refractive defects.

At the end of the course of binocular vision dysfunction, students must have achieved the following objectives (taken from BOE):

- Develop communication skills, data recording and processing of medical records.
- To acquire the skills for the interpretation and clinical trial results of visual tests to establish diagnosis and appropriate treatment.
- Know how to develop a complete anamnesis.
- Ability to measure, interpret and treat refractive defects.
- Understand the principles and have the ability to measure, interpret and treat abnormalities of binocular vision and accommodative.
- Ability to prescribe, control and monitoring of the optical compensation.
- Be aware of current techniques of refractive surgery and eye have the capacity to perform tests of ocular examination before and after surgery.
- To acquire the skills necessary for clinical examination and treatment of patients.
- Capacity-examine, diagnose and treat visual anomalies with emphasis on differential diagnosis.
- Know-based organization and the different types of clinical care.
- Understand the legal and psychosocial aspects of the profession.
- Ability to act as agent for primary eye care.
- Learn the fundamentals and techniques of health education and major generic health programs that help the optometrists from its scope.

Identifying and analyzing environmental and occupational risk factors that can cause vision problems.

STUDY LOAD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Self study</td>
<td>126.0</td>
<td>58.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hours medium group</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>22.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hours small group</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>18.69</td>
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</tbody>
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Total learning time: 214 h

CONTENTS

1. Refractive errors

Description:
S’estudien les ametropies: hipermetropia, miopia, astigmatisme, presbícia i anisometropia. Per cadascun d’aquestos errors refractius es treballen els següents apartats:
1- Epidemiologia.
2- Etiologia
3- Semiologia
4- Classificació
5- Criteris de prescripció
6- Casos clítics

Full-or-part-time: 88h
Theory classes: 9h
Practical classes: 9h
Laboratory classes: 18h
Guided activities: 2h
Self study: 50h
2. Dysfunctions of convergence and accommodative

Description:
1.1-prescribed criteria.
1.1.1 Introduction
1.1.2 Criteria-based formulas (Sheard, Percival)
Criterion 1.1.3 of the fixation disparity
1.2-Dysfunctions of convergence.
1.2.1 Exodesviaciones
1.2.2 Endosdesviaciones
1.2.3 dysfunction of fusional convergence
1.3-Dysfunctions of accommodation.
1.3.1 Insufficiency of accommodation
1.3.2 Fatigue accommodative
1.3.3 inflexibility of accommodation
1.3.4 Excess of accommodation
1.4-vertical deviations.
1.4.1 General
1.4.2 Classification
1.4.3 Diagnosis and treatment
1.5-Clinical cases

Full-or-part-time: 73h
Theory classes: 6h
Practical classes: 6h
Laboratory classes: 18h
Guided activities: 3h
Self study : 40h

3. Patient care

Description:
3.1-Clinical History
3.2 Anamnesis
3.3-Reporting
3.4-Communication with the patient

Full-or-part-time: 26h
Theory classes: 2h 30m
Practical classes: 4h
Laboratory classes: 4h
Guided activities: 3h
Self study : 12h 30m
4. Refractive surgery

Description:
2.7-Refractive Surgery
4.1 Pre-operative Examination
4.2 Techniques of ocular surface
4.3 Technical intraocular
4.4 Consideration postoperative

Full-or-part-time: 19h 30m
Theory classes: 2h
Practical classes: 2h
Guided activities: 3h
Self study : 12h 30m

5. Professional ethics

Description:
5.1 Bioethics and eyecare
5.2 Code of Ethics and ethics committees DOO
Law and duties 5.3-consumer
5.4-Protection of personal data and medical history
Optical 5.5-healthcare establishments.

Full-or-part-time: 20h
Theory classes: 3h
Practical classes: 1h 30m
Guided activities: 3h
Self study : 12h 30m

6- Visual therapy

Description:

Full-or-part-time: 4h
Theory classes: 4h

GRADING SYSTEM

EXAMINATION RULES.

In case of partial or total copy of any evaluations of the course will apply the provisions of General Academic Regulations UPC: perform any act of fraudulently assessment involves, at least a score of 0 in that self evaluation, and possibly more severe disciplinary processes.
BIBLIOGRAPHY

Basic:

Complementary:
- Montes, R. Cirugía refractiva (Programa de la serie cirugía refractiva editado pon el CNOO). Gaceta Óptica,