390107 - BV - Plant Biology

**Coordinating unit:** 390 - ESAB - Barcelona School of Agricultural Engineering

**Teaching unit:** 745 - DEAB - Department of Agri-Food Engineering and Biotechnology

**Academic year:** 2019

**Degree:**
- BACHELOR’S DEGREE IN AGRONOMIC SCIENCE ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2018). (Teaching unit Compulsory)
- BACHELOR’S DEGREE IN FOOD ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2009). (Teaching unit Compulsory)
- BACHELOR’S DEGREE IN AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2009). (Teaching unit Compulsory)
- BACHELOR’S DEGREE IN FOOD ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2009). (Teaching unit Compulsory)
- BACHELOR’S DEGREE IN AGRICULTURAL, ENVIRONMENTAL AND LANDSCAPE ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2009). (Teaching unit Compulsory)
- BACHELOR’S DEGREE IN BIOSYSTEMS ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2009). (Teaching unit Compulsory)

**ECTS credits:** 6

**Teaching languages:** Catalan

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### Teaching staff

**Coordinator:** Verdú González, Antoni Maria

**Others:**
- Mas Serra, Maria Teresa
- Serrano Porta, Lidia
- Mangas Alonso, Susana

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### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

**Specific:**
1. Identification and characterization of vegetal species.

**Transversal:**
3. **EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES** - Level 2. Designing and executing a good strategy for advanced searches using specialized information resources, once the various parts of an academic document have been identified and bibliographical references provided. Choosing suitable information based on its relevance and quality.
Teaching methodology

The hours of directed learning consist:
- Theoretical classes (large group), the teacher makes an exhibition of three parts: (1) introduce the learning objectives, (2) present the basic concepts (3) search for the implication of students from one or more questions in order to relate these concepts.
- Practical classes (small group) to encourage students to carry out activities that are proposed and described in the scripts of practices, in order to learn various methodologies involved in Plant Biology.
- Guiding students in the elaboration of deliverable work of bibliographic research, in order to recognize and consult the information sources to perform specific work, as well as support for the realization and synthesis of experimental results work.

The student has support material (such as diagrams and photographs to support the theory classes, issue papers, the script of practical references to complementary readings, link to thematic Internet pages, etc.) to ATENEA. It also promotes independent learning, particularly through the deliverable work and through the interaction that is looking for at the theoretical classes.

Learning objectives of the subject

After Vegetal Biology subject, the student should be able to:
- Understand the general life cycle of plants with seed and recognize the main morphological features.
- Assimilate the system of determination of seed plants and know the major groups of plants with ethnobitanical and economic interest.
- Understand the basics of nutrition and transport in higher plants and know their impact on plant production.
- Understand the processes that comprise the plant development and its hormonal control and identify the main applications in the area of artificial regulation.

Study load

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total learning time: 150h</th>
<th>Hours large group: 40h</th>
<th>26.67%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hours medium group: 0h</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hours small group: 20h</td>
<td>13.33%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Guided activities: 0h</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Self study: 90h</td>
<td>60.00%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
# Content

| **ANATOMY AND MORPHOLOGY OF CORM** | **Learning time:** 31h  
Theory classes: 6h  
Self study : 25h |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| **Description:**  
In this theme are studied plants as complex creatures with a vegetative development which, although follows common guidelines can lead to morphologies and diverse lifestyles.  
It works:  
- Tissue systems  
- The embryonic organs, primary and secondary growth.  
- The anatomy and morphology of roots, stems and functional leaves, emphasizing those tissues or organs that can present interesting changes in agricultural production and in the vegetative propagation.  |                      |
| **Related activities:**  
Activity 1: Theory classes  
Activity 2: Individual test content 1,2 and 3  
Activity 4: Bibliographic research content 1 |                      |

| **BIOLOGY OF REPRODUCTION OF PLANTS** | **Learning time:** 20h  
Theory classes: 10h  
Self study : 10h |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| **Description:**  
This content is devoted to the biology of reproduction. It works:  
- The types of life cycles  
- Flowers and inflorescences. Formation of male and female gametes.  
- Pollination, fecundation, embryo development, seed and fruit formation.  
- Types of fruits. Dispersal of fruits and seeds.  
- Germination and epigea hipogea.  |                      |
| **Related activities:**  
Activity 1: Theory classes  
Activity 2: Individual test |                      |
### DIVERSITY OF PLANTS, IDENTIFICATION AND DETERMINATION

**Description:**
Content on this work:
- The diversity in the morphology of the reproductive organs (flowers and fruits).
- The relationship between the morphology of the reproductive organs and the taxonomic position of species. The relationship between taxonomy and phylogeny.
- The characteristics of the main groups of plants of economic and ethnobotanical interest

**Related activities:**
- Activity 1: Theory classes
- Activity 2: Individual test
- Activity 5: Laboratory
- Activity 6: Individual continued assessment test in laboratory.

**Learning time:** 24h
- Theory classes: 4h
- Laboratory classes: 10h
- Self study: 10h

### TRANSPORTATION AND TRANSLOCATION OF WATER AND SOLUTES

**Description:**
In this theme are studied water and mineral nutrition of higher plants, emphasizing the key role of the root-soil interface in the context of the system SPAC (soil-plant-atmosphere continuum). It works:
- Water the plants.
- Transpiration and stomatal control.
- Nutrients and symptoms of nutritional deficiency.
- Absorption and transport of nutrients.
- Stem transport

**Related activities:**
- Activity 1: Theory classes
- Activity 3: Individual test
- Activity 7: Research work
- Activity 8: Laboratory

**Learning time:** 28h
- Theory classes: 7h
- Laboratory classes: 5h
- Self study: 16h
PLANT BIOCHEMISTRY AND METABOLISM

Learning time: 20h
- Theory classes: 7h
- Self study: 13h

Description:
The content focuses on the study of hydrocarbonated nutrition and metabolism of higher plants, to understand, together with the content, the bases of atrophy plant and its involvement in the food web. It works:
- Photochemical phase of photosynthesis.
- Biochemical phase of photosynthesis.
- Plant respiration.
- The limiting factors and agronomic and ecological aspects of photosynthesis.
- Phloem transport and delivery of assimilated.
- Assimilation of nitrogen and sulfur

Related activities:
- Activity 1: Theory classes
- Activity 3: Individual test
- Activity 7: Research work

PLANT DEVELOPMENT

Learning time: 27h
- Theory classes: 6h
- Laboratory classes: 5h
- Self study: 16h

Description:
In this content it points out the basic concept of growth, cell differentiation and morphogenesis as structural elements in the development of higher plants, and studies the major internal and external regulatory elements of the processes of plant development.
It works:
- Plant development and regulation endogenous and exogenous.
- Photomorphogenic and light as a regulator of plant development.
- Hormones plant.
- Control of flowering and fruit development and seed.
- Life at rest.
- Senescence and abscission.

Related activities:
- Activity 1: Theory classes
- Activity 3: Individual test
- Activity 7: Research work
- Activity 8: Laboratory
- Activity 9: Preparation and delivery practices questionnaire.
### Planning of activities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>(ENG) ACTIVITY 1. THEORY LESSONS</strong></td>
<td>40h</td>
<td>Theory classes: 40h</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>(ENG) ACTIVITY 2. INDIVIDUAL TEST</strong></td>
<td>1h 30m</td>
<td>Theory classes: 1h 30m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(CONTENTS 1,2 AND 3)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>(ENG) ACTIVITY 3. INDIVIDUAL TEST</strong></td>
<td>1h 30m</td>
<td>Theory classes: 1h 30m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(CONTENTS 4,5 AND 6)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>(ENG) ACTIVITY 4. LITERATURE RESEARCH</strong></td>
<td>16h</td>
<td>Self study: 16h</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>(ENG) ACTIVITY 5. LABORATORY</strong></td>
<td>10h</td>
<td>Laboratory classes: 10h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(ENG) ACTIVITY 6: LABORATORY EVALUATION TESTS</strong></td>
<td>1h</td>
<td>Laboratory classes: 1h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>(ENG) ACTIVITY 7. LABORATORY</strong></td>
<td>10h</td>
<td>Laboratory classes: 10h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Qualification system

The final qualification of this subject, $N_{\text{final}}$, is calculated with the follow system:

- $N_1$: qualification of the writing test related to the contents 1 and 2.
- $N_2$: qualification of the writing test related to the contents 4, 5 and 6.
- $N_3$: qualification of the writing test related to the contents 3.
- $N_4$: deliverables qualification of the practices related to the contents 4 and 6.

$$N_{\text{final}} = 0.325 \times N_1 + 0.35 \times N_2 + 0.175 \times N_3 + 0.15 \times N_4$$

If you have failed the subject (final mark), you will be able to re-evaluate the contents of the course (1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6) corresponding to the qualifications $N_1$, $N_2$, $N_3$, and $N_4$ through a global writing exam.

Regulations for carrying out activities

It is a necessary condition to have presented all the documents related to the evaluation to pass the subject.
Bibliography

Basic:


Complementary:


Others resources:

Hyperlink

Botànica Agrícola i Forestal
http://botanicavirtual.udl.es
Histología vegetal
http://www.inea.uva.es/servicios/histologia/inicio_real.htm

Library of Crop Technology Lesson Modules
http://www.croptechnology.unl.edu