Course guides
804241 - DISVJ2 - Game Design II

Unit in charge: Image Processing and Multimedia Technology Centre
Teaching unit: 804 - CITM - Image Processing and Multimedia Technology Centre.

Degree: BACHELOR’S DEGREE IN VIDEO GAME DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT (Syllabus 2014). (Compulsory subject).

Academic year: 2021  ECTS Credits: 6.0  Languages: Catalan, Spanish, English

LECTURER
Coordinating lecturer: Pons López, Juan Jose
Others: Loepfe, Lasse

PRIOR SKILLS
Teamwork and planning.
Creative and communicative abilities.

REQUIREMENTS
Games and videogames culture, videogames industry.

DEGREE COMPETENCES TO WHICH THE SUBJECT CONTRIBUTES

Specific:
CEVJ 3. Apply graphic interface design methodologies in an interactive application based on usability and accessibility criteria, taking the various platforms to which it can be directed into account.
CEVJ 4. Identify and use gameplay mechanics and dynamics in non-gaming environments to enhance motivation, concentration, effort and loyalty in a wide range of sectors including education, marketing, business and health and sport.
CEVJ 1. Design the mechanics, rules, structure, script and artistic concept of a video game, maximising immersion and criteria of playability and balance to provide the best possible user experience.

Transversal:
04 COE N3. EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION - Level 3. Communicating clearly and efficiently in oral and written presentations. Adapting to audiences and communication aims by using suitable strategies and means.
05 TEQ N3. TEAMWORK - Level 3. Managing and making work groups effective. Resolving possible conflicts, valuing working with others, assessing the effectiveness of a team and presenting the final results.
03 TLG. THIRD LANGUAGE. Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.
06 URI N3. EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES - Level 3. Planning and using the information necessary for an academic assignment (a final thesis, for example) based on a critical appraisal of the information resources used.
07 AAT N3. SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING - Level 3. Applying the knowledge gained in completing a task according to its relevance and importance. Deciding how to carry out a task, the amount of time to be devoted to it and the most suitable information sources.
TEACHING METHODOLOGY

Class sessions are divided into two bands of activity:

1. Descriptive part, in which the teacher explains new content, describes work materials, and answers questions from students.

2. Participatory part, in which students work, explain and discuss the exercises.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE SUBJECT

· Show the knowledge of the standards and the rules related to the applications and computer systems, usability, accessibility, gameplay and the design method focused on the end user.

· Show understanding of the concept Game Design and other basic concepts involved and be able to design video games using the documentation and technological resources necessary.

· Show understanding of the concept human factor, of the mechanisms and psychological processes involved and be able to apply the knowledge in the decision-making process during the development of video games.

· Show understanding and expertise in the Design method focused on the User and the procedures, techniques and technologies involved and be able to apply it in the video game design process and development.

· Show understanding and accept the social commitment of the guidelines, specially the ones related to accessibility, and be able to apply them properly to each interactive application or video game in its creation process.

· Show understanding of the interactive narrative elements in video games and the ability to apply these methods and techniques in the development of such games.

· Show understanding of the relationships between culture, society and video games. And between the typologies and characteristics of the video games with the cultural and social ones from society, it is being produced and played. Be able to apply this knowledge to the analysis of video games.

· Use strategies to prepare and undertake the oral presentations and written text documents with a coherent content, an adequate structure and style and a good spelling and grammar levels.

· Be able to communicate in a clear and efficient way in oral and written presentations, each one adapted to the type of public and the objectives of the communications, while using the proper strategies and mediums.

· Contribute to consolidate the team by planning objectives, working efficiently and favoring the communication, task distribution and cohesion.

· Conduct the assigned tasks from the basic orientations given by the professors. Deciding how much time it takes to complete them, including personal contributions and expanding the information sources indicated.

· Apply the knowledge acquired in the realization of a task based in the relevance and decide how to undertake, the time needed and selecting the proper information sources.

· Demonstrate enough reading comprehension in the reading of the documents written in English, linked to the lessons, like notes, articles, webs, etc.

STUDY LOAD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hours large group</td>
<td>18,0</td>
<td>12.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hours medium group</td>
<td>30,0</td>
<td>20.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Self study</td>
<td>90,0</td>
<td>60.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guided activities</td>
<td>12,0</td>
<td>8.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Total learning time:** 150 h

## CONTENTS

### Worldbuilding and development systems

**Description:**
- Agile systems
  - SCRUM, Kanban & Agile
  - Milestones i Waterfall
  - Crunch
- Basic fundamentals of Worldbuilding
  - Choose the fantasy level
  - Economy, cartography and chronology
  - Creation methodologies
- Inhabitants of the world
  - Races, cultures and beliefs
  - Cities, states and nations
  - Mysterious cults and secret societies
- Science, magic and pantheons

**Full-or-part-time:** 20h
- Theory classes: 8h
- Self study: 12h

### Characters creation

**Description:**
- Archetypes
  - Archetypal racing
  - Archetypal classes
  - Archetypal roles
  - Features, attributes and abilities
- The figure of the antagonist force
  - The enemies and monsters
- Progression of the characters

**Full-or-part-time:** 20h
- Theory classes: 8h
- Self study: 12h
Balancing

Description:
Deterministic vs. random
Solvency
Availability of information
Interaction with the players
Symmetry
Equilibrium of the metajoc
Numerical, intra-systemic and transitory relationships
Cost benefit curve
Situational balancing
Opportunity costs and Sunken costs
Unwanted behaviors
Probabilistic
* Sampling distributions
* Psychology of probabilities

Full-or-part-time: 30h
Theory classes: 12h
Self study : 18h

Storytelling

Description:
Storytelling basics
* Basic structure
The conflict
Analysis of narrative structures
* Linear (Railway Road)
* Emergents (Open World - Sandbox)
Methodologies for the narrative structure
Plot arc of the characters
The dialogue
The climax
Ludonarrative dysonance
Diegetic of narrative

Full-or-part-time: 15h
Theory classes: 6h
Self study : 9h
Rules

Description:
Generic regulation
* Climate and environment
* Time, healing and transportation
Specific regulation
* Setting
* Races and powers
Combat regulations
* Design of combat situations

Full-or-part-time: 15h
Theory classes: 6h
Self study: 9h

Game economy

Description:
Feedback positive and negative loop
Fonts & pous
Game meta
Commerce
Supply & demand
Substitution
Enhancer & scarcity
Open economies

Full-or-part-time: 15h
Theory classes: 6h
Self study: 9h

Procedural design

Description:
Feedback positive and negative loop
Fonts & pous
Game meta
Commerce
Supply & demand
Substitution
Enhancer & scarcity
Open economies

Full-or-part-time: 15h
Theory classes: 6h
Self study: 9h
Advanced puzzles

Description:
Order
Digital vs. analog
Puzzles like core mechanics
Puzzles as secondary mechanics
Emergence to the puzzles
Tips & Tricks

Full-or-part-time: 15h
Theory classes: 6h
Self study: 9h

Machine Learning

Description:
NPC Agents
Generation of art
Generation of rules

Full-or-part-time: 5h
Theory classes: 2h
Self study: 3h

ACTIVITIES

Worldbuilding: Creating a fantastic world

Description:
First delivery - Worldbuilding: Creating a fantastic world (25% of the note)

Material:
1 pdf 8 pages

Delivery:
Atenea

Full-or-part-time: 4h
Theory classes: 4h

Adventure alone: Creation of an adventure

Description:
Adventure alone: Creation of an adventure of 25-30 points in RPGMaker or another system provided by the teacher. (25% of the note)

Material:
1 pdf 25-50 pages

Delivery:
Campus virtual

Full-or-part-time: 4h
Theory classes: 4h
**GRADING SYSTEM**

1. First delivery: 25% of the final grade
2. Second delivery: 25% of the final grade
3. Partial exam: 30% of the final mark (this is the only part that can be recovered in the recovery exam)
4. Evaluation of projects between companies: 10%
5. The evaluation of the student's participation in the formative activities of the subject and the learning attitude will be evaluated by means of a follow-up of his interventions. This evaluation corresponds to 10% of the final grade.

Students who do not pass the subject through continuous assessment may take the re-assessment exam, as long as they do not have an NP grade. In this exam the qualifications corresponding to the partial exam will be re-evaluated.

**EXAMINATION RULES.**

The exercises, once completed, must be returned to the Virtual Campus in the corresponding delivery and date thereof. The evaluation of the exercises involves not only the judgment of the case, also it means the defense made of the results and the realization of relevant documents.

Any incidents that do not help solve the exercise in the indicated time must be previously communicated to the teacher. Following this communication and depending on the causes for failure to submit the exercise, if justified, alternatives were found to complete the assessment. Also they consider justified reasons for non-submission of the exercises communicated to management studies.

The documents must be completed following the instructions, especially regarding file names. Proper management of the documentation is an aspect of desirable skills and part of the evaluation.

**BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**Basic:**

**RESOURCES**

**Hyperlink:**
- https://gamebalanceconcepts.wordpress.com/. Game balance concepts