Course guides
230663 - RICS - Radiofrequency Integrated Circuits and Systems

Unit in charge: Barcelona School of Telecommunications Engineering
Teaching unit: 710 - EEL - Department of Electronic Engineering.
Degree: MASTER'S DEGREE IN ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2013). (Optional subject).
MASTER'S DEGREE IN ADVANCED TELECOMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES (Syllabus 2019). (Optional subject).
Academic year: 2021
ECTS Credits: 5.0
Languages: English

LECTURER
Coordinating lecturer: XAVIER ARAGONES CERVERA
Others: XAVIER ARAGONES CERVERA, DIEGO MATEO PEÑA

PRIOR SKILLS
Basic concepts on modulations (concept, types), up- and down-conversion. MOSFET transistor (core courses MND and MNT). Analog circuit analysis and design; performance trade-offs (core courses AACT and MND). Basic RF circuit topologies and figures of merit (bridge course ECS). Cadence design environment (bridge course ECS, core course MND).

REQUIREMENTS
Basic concepts on modulations (concept, types), up- and down-conversion. MOSFET transistor (core courses MND and MNT). Analog circuit analysis and design; performance trade-offs (core courses AACT and MND). Basic RF circuit topologies and figures of merit (bridge course ECS). Cadence design environment (bridge course ECS, core course MND).

DEGREE COMPETENCES TO WHICH THE SUBJECT CONTRIBUTES
Transversal:
1. EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES: Managing the acquisition, structuring, analysis and display of data and information in the chosen area of specialisation and critically assessing the results obtained.
2. FOREIGN LANGUAGE: Achieving a level of spoken and written proficiency in a foreign language, preferably English, that meets the needs of the profession and the labour market.

TEACHING METHODOLOGY
- Lectures
- Laboratory practical work
- Individual work (distance)
- Exercises
- Oral presentations
- Written tests
LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE SUBJECT

Learning objectives of the subject:

The aim of this course is to train students in methods of design, analysis and specification of analog circuits for RF (radiofrequency) communication systems, integrated in microelectronic CMOS technology. In the first part of the course, system-level analysis will link specifications of communication systems with the figures of merit of the electronic circuits that implement the receivers/transmitters in those systems. A comprehensive analysis of the different specs will be done, and a specification procedure of the circuits using software tools will be described. Next, the major circuits in a RF communication receiver front-end will be described, for the particular target of integration in CMOS technology. Performance trade-offs will be analyzed and for each of the circuits, design procedures will be described and practiced in specific exercises using professional EDA tools for microelectronic design (Cadence). Basic knowledge of the microelectronic CMOS technology is assumed, although the possibilities, limitations and particularities of this technology for RF will be also discussed in the course.

STUDY LOAD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Self study</td>
<td>86.0</td>
<td>68.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hours large group</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>20.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hours small group</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>10.40</td>
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</tbody>
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Total learning time: 125 h

CONTENTS

1. System-level design

Description:
- Reminder front-end architectures, basic concepts on modulations.
- System-level parameters: error probability, SNR, tolerance to interferers, ACPR, sensitivity
- Circuit-level parameters: gain, linearity, noise figure, power
- From communication standard definitions to circuit specs. Case study: The Bluetooth receiver design.
- Lab, practical exercise.

Related activities:
- Exercises, to be delivered
- Pre-lab
- Lab

Full-or-part-time: 38h
- Theory classes: 10h
- Laboratory classes: 2h
- Guided activities: 14h
- Self study: 12h
2. The CMOS technology for RF

Description:
- MOS models for RF.
- Passive components integrated in CMOS technology
- Lab, characterization of a MOS transistor for RF

Related activities:
- Exercises, to be delivered
- Lab

Full-or-part-time: 19h
Theory classes: 4h
Laboratory classes: 2h
Guided activities: 7h
Self study: 6h

3. Design of Low-Noise Amplifiers (LNA)

Description:
- Tuned Low-Noise Amplifiers. Analysis and design procedure.
- Other LNA topologies.
- Specific analysis for RF using SpectreRF.
- Lab, design of a tuned LNA and performance analysis using SpectreRF

Related activities:
- Exercises, to be delivered
- Pre-lab
- Lab

Full-or-part-time: 30h
Theory classes: 7h
Laboratory classes: 2h
Guided activities: 11h
Self study: 10h

4. Design of Local Oscillators (VCOs inside PLLs)

Description:
- Resonant LC-CMOS VCO design. Analysis and design procedure.
- Other VCO topologies. QVCOs.
- Introduction to PLLs and Frequency Synthesizers.
- Lab, design of a VCO and performance analysis using SpectreRF

Related activities:
- Exercises, to be delivered
- Pre-lab
- Lab

Full-or-part-time: 19h
Theory classes: 4h
Laboratory classes: 2h
Guided activities: 7h
Self study: 6h
### 5. Design of Mixers

**Description:**
- Active mixers. Analysis and design procedure.
- Other mixers: passive, polyphase filters
- Lab, design of a mixer based on a Gilbert cell, using SpectreRF

**Related activities:**
- Exercises, to be delivered
- Lab

**Full-or-part-time:** 19h

- Theory classes: 4h
- Laboratory classes: 2h
- Guided activities: 7h
- Self study: 6h

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### ACTIVITIES

#### LABORATORY

**Description:**
All lab practices will be partly done with the assistance of a professor during regular class sessions, and partly done individually by the students as part of their guided study.

- System-level budget analysis
- Characterization of a MOS transistor for RF
- Design of a tuned LNA and performance analysis using Cadence - SpectreRF
- Design of a VCO and performance analysis using Cadence - SpectreRF
- Design of a mixer based on a Gilbert cell, using Cadence - SpectreRF

**Full-or-part-time:** 24h

- Theory classes: 12h
- Guided activities: 12h

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#### EXERCISES

**Description:**
Exercises using analytical methods, with the aim to strengthen the theoretical knowledge.

**Full-or-part-time:** 13h

- Self study: 13h

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#### ORAL PRESENTATION

**Description:**
Presentation of a RF circuit/system

**Full-or-part-time:** 8h

- Theory classes: 4h
- Self study: 4h
GRADING SYSTEM

The qualification system of the course is through continuous assessment, obtained from the following components:

- Exercises and problems, personal solving: 35%
- Laboratory assessments: 40%
- Written test: 25%

In order to be qualified through continuous assessment, regular attendance to the classes/lab practices and regular delivery of exercises/laboratory reports is requested.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Basic:

RESOURCES

Other resources:
Course slides, exercises, tutorials and labs available through the Atenea virtual campus.