### Prior skills

- Good knowledge of Calculus techniques, including integral theorems and basic Complex Variable methods.
- Elementary solution of PDEs and ODEs.
- Some experience on simple cases of mathematical modelling, especially in classical physics (gravitation, heat conduction, mechanics or electromagnetism).

### Degree competences to which the subject contributes

#### Specific:

1. **RESEARCH.** Read and understand advanced mathematical papers. Use mathematical research techniques to produce and transmit new results.
2. **MODELLING.** Formulate, analyse and validate mathematical models of practical problems by using the appropriate mathematical tools.
3. **CALCULUS.** Obtain (exact or approximate) solutions for these models with the available resources, including computational means.
4. **CRITICAL ASSESSMENT.** Discuss the validity, scope and relevance of these solutions; present results and defend conclusions.

#### Transversal:

5. **SELF-DIRECTED LEARNING.** Detecting gaps in one's knowledge and overcoming them through critical self-appraisal. Choosing the best path for broadening one's knowledge.
6. **EFFICIENT ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION.** Communicating verbally and in writing about learning outcomes, thought-building and decision-making. Taking part in debates about issues related to the own field of specialization.
7. **THIRD LANGUAGE.** Learning a third language, preferably English, to a degree of oral and written fluency that fits in with the future needs of the graduates of each course.
8. **TEAMWORK.** Being able to work as a team player, either as a member or as a leader. Contributing to projects pragmatically and responsibly, by reaching commitments in accordance to the resources that are available.
9. **EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES.** Managing the acquisition, structure, analysis and display of information from the own field of specialization. Taking a critical stance with regard to the results obtained.
The course will provide a general overview on the use of partial differential equations (PDE) and boundary value problems to construct mathematical models of real phenomena.

By the end of the course the student should have acquired:

* a knowledge of the problems that can be modelled with PDE's.
* intuitive and physical interpretations of the terms that appear on PDE's.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Study load</th>
<th>Total learning time: 187h 30m</th>
<th>Hours large group: 60h</th>
<th>32.00%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Self study: 127h 30m</td>
<td>68.00%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Teaching methodology

Lectures will contain the main contents of the course, but the students will also be asked to make presentations of additional material in seminar sessions. Problem solution will also be asked.

Learning objectives of the subject

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By the end of the course the student should have acquired:

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## Content

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Learning time:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Heat conduction and diffusion</td>
<td>56h 15m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Potentials in physics and technology</td>
<td>56h 15m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Transients in continuous media</td>
<td>31h 15m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Geometry</td>
<td>23h 26m</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1 Heat conduction and diffusion

**Description:**
- Boundary conditions, Energy Functionals, separation of variables, Thin domains, Convergence to gaussians, entropy
- Stefan Problem, Black-Scholes model, Reaction-diffusion. Fractional diffusion.

**Learning time:**
- Theory classes: 18h
- Self study: 38h 15m

### 2 Potentials in physics and technology

**Description:**
- Classical gravitation, electrostatics, volume and layer potentials
- Euler equations of inviscid fluids and potential flows.
- Complex analysis methods in plane potential flows. Lift and drag.
- Navier-Stokes system and the viscous contribution to drag. Stokes and Boundary layer equations.

**Learning time:**
- Theory classes: 18h
- Self study: 38h 15m

### 3 Transients in continuous media

**Description:**
- Acoustics, surface gravity waves, inertial waves.
- Electromagnetic and elastic waves.
- Dispersion, Stationary waves and high-frequency waves.

**Learning time:**
- Theory classes: 10h
- Self study: 21h 15m

### 4 Geometry

**Description:**
- The Laplace-Beltrami operator.
- Calculus of variations.
- Minimal surfaces.

**Learning time:**
- Theory classes: 7h 30m
- Self study: 15h 56m
Qualification system

Attendance to lectures, presentation of additional materials and problem solving will be the basis of a qualification up to a certain level (60%). A higher mark will require a written exam.

Bibliography

Basic:


Complementary:
