

A person wearing a VR headset is shown from the chest up. Their right hand is raised, palm facing forward, with a blue digital network overlay. The background is a blurred image of the person's face and the VR headset. The overall theme is technology and sports.

# SPORTS TECHNOLOGIES AND PHYSICAL ACTIVITY AT UPC

2022



UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA  
DE CATALUNYA  
BARCELONATECH

# CONTENT

01

## UPC

Get to know the Polytechnic University of Catalonia (UPC) and discover some of its indicators

02

## RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

Description of the research groups, centers and institutes that generate knowledge in the field of sports and physical activity technologies

03

## SPORTS TECHNOLOGIES

What is meant by sports and physical activity technologies?

04

## PROJECTS OF EXCELLENCE UPC

Selection of R&D projects with the greatest impact on sport and physical activity technologies at the UPC

05

## TRAINING

Degrees, masters, postgraduates and continuous training offered at the UPC and the UPC School in the field of sports technologies.



UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA  
DE CATALUNYA  
BARCELONATECH

# THE UPC

The Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya (UPC) is a public institution of research and higher education in the fields of engineering, architecture, sciences and technology, and one of the leading technical universities in Europe.

The UPC participates in the innovation system of Catalonia with projects and contracts for research, development, valorization of knowledge and commercialization of technology.



## RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND INNOVATION ACTIVITY AT THE UPC – (KEY INDICATORS 20/21)



## RESEARCH AND INNOVATION



### R&D

Through the research groups distributed by its Schools and Faculties, the UPC has facilities and resources to provide its own services. The most requested services are diagnosis, advice, development, demonstration, training, promotion and support. With special attention to industry and the health sector in the promotion and deployment of sport and physical activity technologies at the UPC.

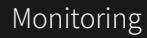


UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA  
DE CATALUNYA  
BARCELONATECH



## A collage of images illustrating various applications of artificial intelligence and machine learning in sports and healthcare. The images include: a hand being scanned by a blue sensor; a person wearing a VR headset and holding controllers; a person on a treadmill wearing a motion capture suit; a close-up of blue ECG electrodes on a person's chest; a basketball player in mid-air shooting a ball; a person in a wheelchair shooting a basketball; a 3D model of a running athlete; a night view of a large stadium; a medical monitor displaying two X-ray scans of a knee joint; a long perspective view of a server room aisle with glowing blue lights; and a top-down view of various sports equipment like soccer balls, tennis rackets, and basketballs on green grass.

There are currently multiple technological applications in sports and physical activity technologies, for example the use of recovery and control methods for rehabilitation or injury prevention. Or applications for control, assessment of sports performance, technique, tactics or health progress using sensors, accelerometers or other technologies.



## Sensors



## Wearables

## Apps



# APPLIED SPORTS AND PHYSICAL ACTIVITY TECHNOLOGIES

## ROBOTICS

Robots that help or assist humans to practice a sport or recover from an injury

## TEXTILE ENGINEERING

New textile technologies applied to sport

## BIOMEDICAL SYSTEMS AND SIGNALS

Signals and systems used to see how the body reacts to training

## BIOINFORMATICS AND BIOSTATISTICS

Management and analysis of biological data applied to physical activity. How genetics, genomics and other approaches influence the practice of exercises (skills, rehabilitation, injury prevention, etc.)

## BIOMATERIALS

Substances that can be introduced into the body as a medical device or as an organ replacement, for example, surgical staples, meniscus repair devices, bone tissue replacement, etc.

## BIOMECHANICS

Study, analysis and description of human motion and its forces, in order to solve anatomical or movement problems.

## ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Intelligent decision-making technologies performed by machines

## VIRTUAL REALITY

Simulated experience through sensors and stimuli provided by a computer that applied to physical activity and sport allow gamification, measuring sports performance and training, among others.

## IMATGE MÈDICA

Creation of images of the human body for analysis and clinical diagnosis. The most used techniques in sports are magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound.

## BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Instrumentation that can be used to measure and quantify a biophysical function



## SPORTS TECHNOLOGIES – EXAMPLES OF SCIENTIFIC PRODUCTION



### TEXTILE ENGINEERING

New textile technologies  
applied to sport

A smart shirt for motor  
rehabilitation of the upper  
arm

Impact of training in elite athletes  
on cardiac function and neural  
regulation

Study of the characteristics of  
neural regulation and cardiac  
function, obtained through the  
processing and interpretation of  
cardiac signals

Development of a  
parametric system for the  
customization of pointe  
shoes

Study of the anatomical  
parameters, assembly  
mechanics and materials for  
the development of the  
pointe shoe

Electronic integration in textile  
substrates for the development  
of smart fabrics

Design, simulation and  
characterization of antennas,  
sensors and circuits using textile  
materials and techniques to  
facilitate the development of  
smart fabrics



### BIOMEDICAL SYSTEMS AND SIGNALS

Signals and systems used to  
see how the body reacts to  
training

Development of methods  
for measuring the level of  
effort/recovery in the  
practice of physical  
exercise, based on  
cardiovascular activity,  
temperature and  
respiration





## SPORTS TECHNOLOGIES – EXAMPLES OF SCIENTIFIC PRODUCTION



### ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Intelligent decision-making technologies performed by machines

#### Deep Learning for Video Analytics in Sport Events

Video analysis of sporting events using neural networks.

#### Recognition of tactical patterns in football

Project focused on treating and studying the individual behaviors of the players in order to establish models or predictive tactical patterns.

A framework for the analytical and visual interpretation of complex spatiotemporal dynamics in football

#### Validity of neural networks to determine the position of the body in the bicycle

Study that evaluates the validity of certain neural networks trained to estimate body segments from images.



### BIOINFORMATICS AND BIOSTATISTICS

Management and analysis of biological data applied to physical activity. For example genetics, genomics and other approaches that influence the practice of exercises (rehabilitation, injury prevention, etc.)

#### Using GPS to measure external load and estimate the incidence of muscle injuries in men's football

Improving performance and injury prevention in training and recovery by understanding the incidence of muscle injuries from external load measurements in different football teams.



## SPORTS TECHNOLOGIES – EXAMPLES OF SCIENTIFIC PRODUCTION



### BIOMECHANICS

Improving performance and injury prevention in training and recovery by understanding the incidence of muscle injuries from external load measurements in different football teams.

Data tracking and predictive simulations of sprint execution

Musculoskeletal modeling and simulation to perform a data tracking simulation.

Marker-free monitoring protocol to analyze biomechanical joint metrics during pedaling

Low cost tracking system combined with inexpensive strength measurement to track or improve cycling training plans

ArmTracker: A wearable system to assess motor function of the upper limbs during daily life for patients with Duchenne muscular dystrophy and spinal muscular atrophy

Development of a new system to predict the risk of knee injury in athletes using tools suitable for clinical practice

Comprehensive and portable system for analyzing the risk of knee injury in athletes through jumping



### ROBOTICS

Robots that help or assist humans to practice a sport or recover from an injury.

PosMOFYA-Hybrid Platform Orthosis-Chair to make Mobility, Functionality and Acceptability of application compatible in domestic environments

Equip a wheelchair with the functionality provided by an exoskeleton (stand up, move arms, etc.) without the need to use an exoskeleton.



## SPORTS TECHNOLOGIES – EXAMPLES OF SCIENTIFIC PRODUCTION



### VIRTUAL REALITY

Simulated experience through sensors and stimuli provided by a computer that applied to physical activity and sport allows gamification, measuring sports performance and training, among others.

Visualization, modeling, simulation and interaction with 3D models. Applications in life sciences and rural and urban environments

Estimating player positions from high-angle paddle videos: accuracy comparison of recent computer vision methods

AvatarGo: plug and play auto avatars through virtual reality

Fast and easy to use and configure system to calculate exact displacement values, unique to each user, leading to improvements in avatar movement.

Virtual Reality for the rehabilitation of patients with physical disabilities

Design of virtual reality applications for people who have suffered a stroke and can use them from home and can send the progress of their treatment to the therapist online.

Design and implementation of a laboratory for the clinical validation of aids for perception and mobility in patients with peripheral field limitation

Motion estimation and control with event cameras

The goal is to treat the entire cycle of perception-action in an appropriate way in robotic platforms with very demanding dynamics such as humanoids, other legged robots, aerial vehicles or even aerial manipulators

# SPORTS TECHNOLOGIES – EXAMPLES OF SCIENTIFIC PRODUCTION



UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA  
DE CATALUNYA  
BARCELONATECH



## MEDICAL IMAGING

Creation of images of the human body for analysis and clinical diagnosis. The most used techniques in sports are magnetic resonance imaging and ultrasound.

Muscle changes detected by localized bioimpedance and magnetic resonance, after muscle injury and until return to play, in professional sports teams.



## BIOMATERIALS

Substances that can be introduced into the body as a medical device or as an organ replacement.

### Bio-Tune: new multifunctional materials for implants

Development of innovative multifunctional materials to produce a new generation of medical implants with the ability to regulate cellular behavior and increase their antibacterial potential.

Synthesis and catabolism of type II collagen in marathon runners.

Marathon running increases synthesis and decreases catabolism of type II cartilage joint collagen accompanied by high energy demands and an inflammatory reaction.

## BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Instrumentation that can be used to measure and quantify a biophysical function.

## PROJECTS OF UPC EXCELLENCE

### ALPE Project - Altitude performance in elite athletes: genetic, metabolic and neurocardiovascular analysis in training and competition

The project aims for the understanding of the differences in performance between sea level and moderate altitude training.

It will also deepen the integration of metabolomics with phenotypic data through the analysis of complex and heterogeneous data in a multilevel scheme.





## Funee - APP for the diagnosis of injuries of the anterior cruciate ligament of the knee

The Multimedia Applications Laboratory (LAM UPC) has developed an application that measures the antero-posterior translation of the tibia against the femur to help diagnose injuries of the anterior cruciate ligament of the knee.

The development has been carried out jointly with ICATME (*Institut Català de Traumatologia i Medicina de l'Esport*) of the *Hospital Universitari Dexeus* and l'*Hospital del Mar de Barcelona*.



## Development MOVit Game: an interactive gaming platform to promote physical activity in people with Duchenne using the MOVit wheelchair

The goal is to provide an interactive game platform for physical exercise in a controlled way. The interactive play platform will be used in combination with the MOVit wheelchair.

Instead of using a joystick, the MOVit system allows the user to control the direction and speed of the chair through the cyclic movement of the arms.



## **MESURAR - Monitoring robotic walker users with mobility problems by means of wearable sensors**

The objective of this project is the development and validation of a monitoring system that provides continuous information of clinical utility on the status of the user who uses the robotic walker.

This project proposes the use of wearable sensors by:

- Obtain information from the user continuously to adapt the control deployed in the walker to their needs.
- Provide useful information to doctors about the evolution of users' health status.

The project will result in a new portable sensor system with the aim of monitoring the activity of people with mobility problems and providing relevant and quality clinical information.





## ABLE Human Motion - Exoskeleton

ABLE is the first lightweight, easy-to-use and inexpensive exoskeleton that allows people with paraplegia to get out of their wheelchairs and walk again naturally and intuitively.

It helps to mitigate health problems caused by a sedentary lifestyle, increasing self-confidence and independence in activities of daily living.

## **MyoSleeve: A care device for the treatment of neuromuscular injuries**

[MyoSleeve](#) is a portable device for the rehabilitation of neuromuscular disorders related to the forearm: a complete solution based on high-resolution electromyography (HD-EMG).

Myosleeve is composed of three important parts:

- Sleeve made of smart fabric with embedded electrodes for EMG recording that fits the patients' forearm without hindering their movements and transmits the information wirelessly.
- User-friendly and interactive visual feedback system able to keep the patient involved in the treatment through exercises with serious games.
- Programming platform in real time for clinicians where expert algorithms, machine learning, measure precise muscle activation, imbalances and fatigue, among others.

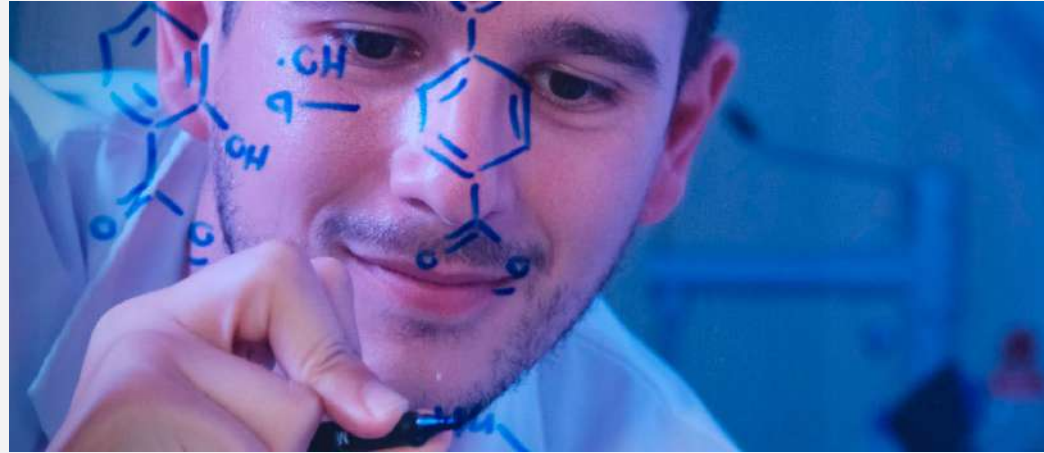


## PROJECTS OF UPC EXCELLENCE

### XarTEC SALUT – R&D Network in Health Technologies

The Xartec Salut network is made up of 47 research groups belonging to 17 different institutions.  
It is a catalyst for R+D+I in the field of HealthTech through:

- The promotion of the exchange of knowledge between research groups, institutions, hospitals and companies.
- The promotion of the creation of companies and new professional opportunities.
- The offer of the most efficient instruments for the transfer of technology.





## **FITLAB-Sensor - Development of methods for measuring the level of effort/recovery in the practice of physical exercise, based on cardiovascular activity, temperature and respiration**

The project aims to advance the development of new sensors and methods of biomedical signal analysis for the study of sleep using discrete and reliable techniques and to study the relationship between sleep quality and performance in sports practice.

It is also intended to develop reliable markers of internal and external load during physical exercise for the study of the balance of effort recovery in sports practice, being able to apply some of these results to the population as well general.

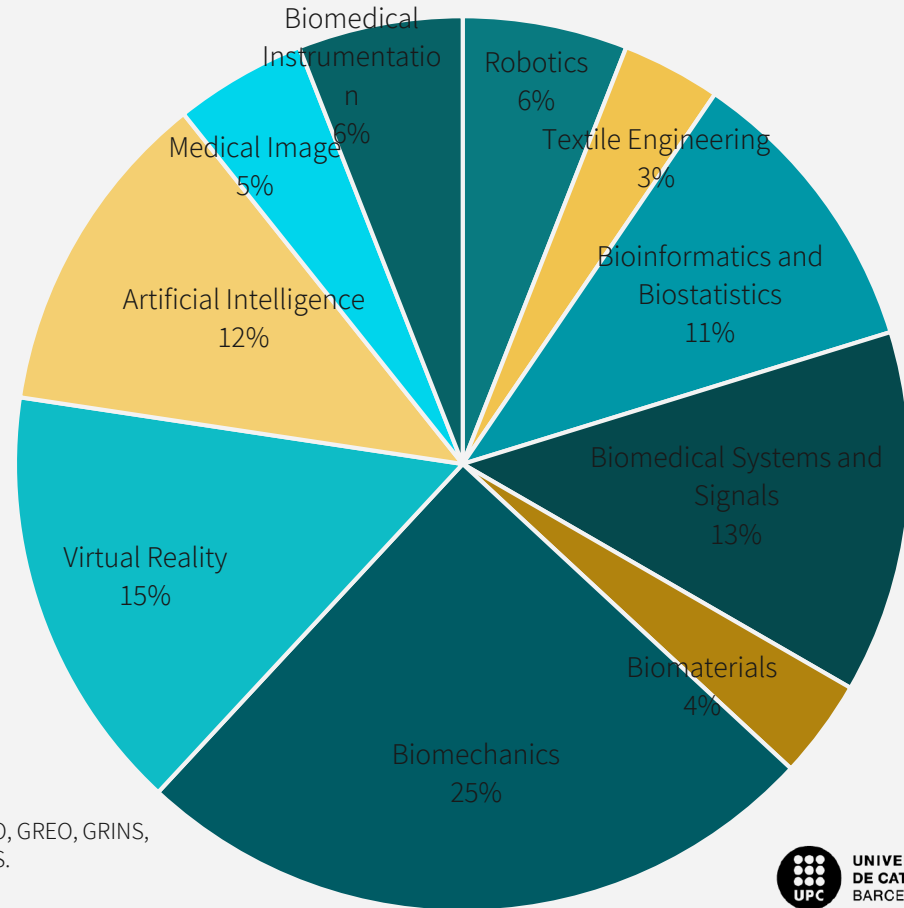
The newest features of the proposal are:

- The use of video and depth signals for the study of sleep
- The identification of the different phases.





## SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITY OF THE UPC



**25** RESERACH GROUPS\*

**5** SPECIFIC RESEARCH  
CENTERS \*\*

\*ADR&M, ANCORA, B2SLAB, BBT, BIOART, BIOMECH, DISEN, GCEM, GIE, GPI, GRBIO, GREO, GRINS, IEB, IMP, InSup, ISSET, LAM, LARCA, RFEMC, TECTEX, TECNOFAB, VIRVIG, VOS, VIS.

\*\*CREB, TALP, CD6, CRnE, CETpD



UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA  
DE CATALUNYA  
BARCELONATECH

## EDUCATION – BACHELOR'S DEGREES

Grado en Ciencias  
y Tecnologías  
Aplicadas al  
Deporte y al  
Acondicionamiento  
Físico (CTEF)



Bachelor's degree  
in Video Game  
Design and  
Development



Bachelor's degree  
in Audiovisual  
Systems



Bachelor's degree  
in Biomedical  
Engineering



Bachelor's degree  
in Multimedia  
Studies



Bachelor's degree  
in Bioinformatics



Bachelor's degree  
in Design,  
Animation and  
Digital Art



Bachelor's degree  
in Artificial  
Intelligence



Bachelor's degree  
in Informatics  
Engineering



Bachelor's degree  
in Data Science  
and Engineering



UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA  
DE CATALUNYA  
BARCELONATECH

More information  
on UPC bachelor's  
degrees

## EDUCATION – MASTER'S DEGREES

Master's degree in  
Neuroengineering  
and Rehabilitation



Master's degree in  
Artificial  
Intelligence



Master's degree in  
Informatics  
Engineering



Master's degree in  
Biomedical  
Engineering



Master's degree in  
Innovation and  
Research in  
Informatics (MIRI)



Master's degree in  
Biomedical Data  
Science



Master's degree in  
Automatic Control  
and Robotics



Erasmus Mundus  
Master in Advanced  
Materials Science  
and Engineering



Master's degree in  
Textile Design and  
Technology




Master's degree in  
Data Science



UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA  
DE CATALUNYA  
BARCELONATECH

More information  
on UPC master's  
degrees





## RESEARCH AND INNOVATION SUPPORT SERVICE

<https://rdi.upc.edu>  
@RDI\_UPC  
[projectes.especifics@upc.edu](mailto:projectes.especifics@upc.edu)



**UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA  
DE CATALUNYA  
BARCELONATECH**

This document has been designed using images from Freepik.com, Pexels.com and Freeimages.com. Flaticon.com icons and Slidesgo.com design