

# Course guides

## 295705 - RMP - Recycling and Raw Materials

Last modified: 04/04/2022

**Unit in charge:** Barcelona East School of Engineering  
**Teaching unit:** 702 - CEM - Department of Materials Science and Engineering.  
**Degree:** BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN MATERIALS ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2010). (Compulsory subject).  
**Academic year:** 2021    **ECTS Credits:** 6.0    **Languages:** Catalan, Spanish

### LECTURER

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**Coordinating lecturer:** Ruperez De Gracia, Elisa

**Others:** Segon quadrimestre:  
JONATHAN CAILLOUX - M11, M12  
VIOLETA DEL VALLE GARCÍA MASABET - M11, M12  
MAGALI KLOTZ - M11, M12  
MARIA LLUÏSA MASPOCH RULDUA - M11, M12  
ELISA RUPEREZ DE GRACIA - M11, M12

### PRIOR SKILLS

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Basic knowledge of chemistry, formulation and thermodynamics of chemical reactions are required, as well as the main characteristics of the different families of materials.

### DEGREE COMPETENCES TO WHICH THE SUBJECT CONTRIBUTES

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**Specific:**  
CEI-16. Understand the basic applications of environmental technologies and sustainability principles.  
CEMT-22. Knowledge and application of materials technology in the production, transformation, processing, selection, control, maintenance, recycling and storage of all types of materials.

**Transversal:**  
02 SCS N2. SUSTAINABILITY AND SOCIAL COMMITMENT - Level 2. Applying sustainability criteria and professional codes of conduct in the design and assessment of technological solutions.

### TEACHING METHODOLOGY

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- The face-to-face activities consist of:
  - Theoretical classes in which the contents related to the different blocks of the syllabus are presented
  - Laboratory sessions in which practices related to the theoretical contents are carried out
  - Visits to companies: in order to know in more detail some of the theoretical concepts explained in class
  - Exhibition in the classroom of supervised works.
- Non-contact activity: Students work in a group on a monographic work on the extraction of metals, recycling of materials or waste treatment.



## LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE SUBJECT

The main objective of the subject is that the student has the ability to assess the environmental impact associated with the extraction of materials from natural resources and the advantages of recycling in order to achieve a sustainable ecosystem with a rational use of Non-renewable natural resources.

At the end of the course the student must:

- Adequately know the life cycle analysis as an environmental management tool to assess the environmental impact associated with a product during its entire life cycle.
- Keep in mind the optimization and innovation in the processes of extraction and recycling of materials in order to reduce the environmental impact
- Be aware of the importance of optimal waste management and the recovery of non-recoverable waste in the environmental impact.

## STUDY LOAD

Type	Hours	Percentage
Hours small group	15,0	10.00
Hours large group	45,0	30.00
Self study	90,0	60.00

**Total learning time:** 150 h

## CONTENTS

### Unit 1. Introduction to recycling

**Description:**

1. The materials throughout history. Annual production in the world.
2. Life cycle of a material.
3. History of recycling. The 3 R: reduce, reuse and recycle.
4. Types and waste management
5. Circular economy

**Full-or-part-time:** 4h 30m

Theory classes: 1h 30m

Self study : 3h

### Unit 2. Life Cycle Analysis (LCA)

**Description:**

Life

**Full-or-part-time:** 5h 30m

Theory classes: 3h

Self study : 2h 30m

### Unit 3. Polymers: Raw materials and recycling

**Description:**

Polímeros

**Full-or-part-time:** 6h 30m

Theory classes: 1h 30m

Practical classes: 2h

Self study : 3h



#### Unit 4.

**Description:**

content english

**Full-or-part-time:** 14h

Theory classes: 5h

Laboratory classes: 4h

Self study : 5h

#### Unit 5.

**Description:**

content english

**Full-or-part-time:** 2h

Theory classes: 1h

Self study : 1h

#### title english

**Description:**

content english

**Full-or-part-time:** 5h 30m

Theory classes: 4h 30m

Self study : 1h

#### Unit 7. Recycling of urban solid waste. Technology and processes..

**Description:**

- Classification of waste
- Technology of waste treatment and recycling.

**Related activities:**

Visit to the public company TERSA dedicated to managing environmental services related to the circular economy, the valuation of municipal waste, the generation and commercialization of renewable energies.

**Full-or-part-time:** 6h 30m

Theory classes: 1h 30m

Practical classes: 2h

Self study : 3h



### Unit 8. Introduction to extractive metallurgy: pyrometallurgy

**Description:**

- Extractive metallurgy: Pyrometallurgy and hydrometallurgy
- Pyrometallurgy calcination, roasting of sulfides and reduction of oxides. Ellingham diagrams
- Pyrometallurgy: metallothermy and igneous electrolysis

**Related activities:**

- Exercises related to Ellingham Diagrams
- Practice 3. Recovery of noble metals: copellation

**Full-or-part-time:** 15h 30m

Theory classes: 4h 30m

Practical classes: 2h

Self study : 9h

### Unit 9. Extraction and recycling of steel. Example of pyrometallurgical process.

**Description:**

- Primary metallurgy: extraction of steel from ore. Environmental impact analysis.
- Secondary metallurgy: recovery of steel from scrap. Environmental impact analysis.
- Continuous casting

**Full-or-part-time:** 11h

Theory classes: 3h

Practical classes: 2h

Self study : 6h

### Unit 10. Introduction to extractive metallurgy: hydrometallurgy

**Description:**

- Leaching processes: static and dynamic
- Extraction processes:
  - Precipitation of a compound
  - Extraction with organic solvents
  - Ionic exchange
  - Adsorption with activated carbon

**Full-or-part-time:** 4h 30m

Theory classes: 1h 30m

Self study : 3h



### Unit 11. Extraction and recycling of aluminum

**Description:**

- Extraction of aluminum from bauxite:
- Bayer Process: Obtaining alumina from bauxite
- Hall-Heroult process: igneous electrolysis of alumina
- Recycling of aluminum
- Environmental impact

**Related activities:**

Analysis of research articles on alternative processes to the extraction of aluminum to reduce the environmental impact

**Full-or-part-time:** 9h

Theory classes: 3h

Self study : 6h

### Unit 12: Extraction of other metals: titanium, magnesium and copper

**Description:**

- Obtaining titanium: Kroll process and alternative methods
- Obtaining magnesium:
- By electrolysis: Dow method and SOM process
- By thermal reduction: Pidgeon process
- Obtaining copper: pyrometallurgical and hydrometallurgical processes
- Environmental impact

**Related activities:**

Analysis of research articles about alternative processes to the extraction of titanium and magnesium.

**Full-or-part-time:** 18h

Theory classes: 6h

Self study : 12h

### Unit 13. Recycling of ceramic materials and glass

**Description:**

Unit 10. Recycling of ceramic materials and glass

**Full-or-part-time:** 4h 30m

Theory classes: 1h 30m

Self study : 3h

## GRADING SYSTEM

First partial: 20%

Segon partial: 40%

Practices + reports visits: 20%

Monographic work: 20%



## BIBLIOGRAPHY

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### Basic:

- Ballester, Antonio; Verdeja, Luis Felipe; Sancho José. Metalurgia extractiva. Vol. 1. Madrid: Síntesis, DL, 2003. ISBN 8477388024.
- Ballester, Antonio; Verdeja, Luis Felipe; Sancho José. Metalurgia extractiva. Vol. 2. Madrid: Síntesis, DL, 2003. ISBN 8477388032.
- Ashby, M. F. Materials and the environment : eco-informed material choice. 2a ed. Amsterdam: Elsevier/Butterworth-Heinemann, 2013. ISBN 9780123859716.

### Complementary:

- Worrell, Ernst; Reuter, Markus. Handbook of Recycling : State-of-the-art for Practitioners, Analysts, and Scientists [on line]. U.K.: Elsevier, 2014 [ Consultation : 10/06/2020 ]. Available on : <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/upcatalunya-ebooks/detail.action?docID=1683293>. ISBN 9780123965066.

## RESOURCES

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### Other resources:

Software CES Edupack 2018