Course guide
295769 - 295EM132 - Plasticity, Defects and Microstructure

Unit in charge: Barcelona East School of Engineering
Teaching unit: 702 - CEM - Department of Materials Science and Engineering.

Degree: MASTER'S DEGREE IN MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ADVANCED MATERIALS ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2019).
(Optional subject).

Academic year: 2022 ECTS Credits: 6.0 Languages: Spanish

LECTURER

Coordinating lecturer: Alcala Cabrelles, Jorge

Others:

PRIOR SKILLS

Basic knowledge on continuum mechanics and elasticity; crystal structure; microstructure; mechanical properties and mechanical behavior of metallic materials; physical metallurgy. Although the classroom activities will be held in Spanish, the instructor can interact with the students using english language (on demand).

TEACHING METHODOLOGY

Face-to-face master classes and a few complementary flipped classroom sessions. Some lectures are supported by videos uploaded to the ATENEA platform (in spanish). A book is provided on the preliminary issues concerning continuum mechanics and elasticity.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE SUBJECT

To understand the fundamental dislocation glide and interaction mechanisms that occur in metallic materials and alloys.
To understand the fundamental differences between the stress-strain curves of metallic materials as a function of the underlying, distinct dislocation glide processes.
To understand the fundamental assumptions employed in the simulation of plastic deformation processes from the materials science and continuum mechanics perspectives.
To understand and model the influence of microstructure and microstructural barriers on the plastic deformation of metals and alloys.
To characterize crystal defects and microstructural barriers in terms of the associated elastic energies.
To understand the role of confined sample dimensions on plastic deformation processes. To furnish an insight into such small-scale plasticity responses. through nanoindentation and micropillar compression tests.

STUDY LOAD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hours medium group</td>
<td>28,0</td>
<td>18.67</td>
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<tr>
<td>Self study</td>
<td>102,0</td>
<td>68.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guided activities</td>
<td>6,0</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hours small group</td>
<td>14,0</td>
<td>9.33</td>
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Total learning time: 150 h
### Introduction to dislocations, twins and elasticity theory

**Description:**
- Dislocations; burgers and dislocation line vectors; slip systems in FCC, BCC and HCP crystals. Twining and twin morphology.
- Stress tensor; generalized computation of the resolved shear stress.
- Strain tensor; deformation gradient tensor and the micromechanics of plastic deformation.
- Linear elasticity. Elasticity tensor. Crystal symmetry and elastic anisotropy.
- Stress fields around dislocations
- Elastic strain energy and the line tension around dislocations.

**Specific objectives:**
- To revise basic concepts from continuum mechanics from previous, introductory courses. To apply these concepts to the micromechanical description of plasticity
- To revise basic concepts associated with dislocations and twins.
- To show basic results that emerge from the use of elasticity theory in the study of dislocations.

**Full-or-part-time:** 15h
- Theory classes: 6h
- Self study : 9h

### Plasticity in FCC metals and continuum mechanics descriptions

**Description:**
- Dislocation decomposition into Shockley partials
- Staking fault energy
- Twin formation
- Dislocation junctions
- Peach-Koehler equation and the expansion of a Frank-Read source
- Dislocation density and dislocation density increase during plastic deformation.
- The line tension model
- Cross-slip
- Continuum crystal plasticity descriptions: mean free path length travelled by the dislocations and the storage-recovery model.
- Construction of the strain tensor. Latent hardening description.
- The stages of single-crystal plastic deformation
- Kinks and jogs.

**Specific objectives:**
- To gain insights into the fundamental strain hardening mechanisms that occur in metallic materials
- To understand classic dislocation glide processes.
- To establish the basic elements upon which continuum crystal plasticity analyses are lain.
- To understand and model the plastic response of single crystals subjected to uniaxial loading.

**Full-or-part-time:** 35h
- Theory classes: 15h
- Self study : 20h
Plasticity in BCC metals

Description:
Dislocations in BCC metals: generalities.
The Peierls barrier.
Thermally activated glide of screw dislocations: double kinking mechanisms.
Twin formation.
The dislocation core structure.

Specific objectives:
To understand the basic differences between dislocation glide processes in FCC and BCC metals.
To understand the concept of the Peierls barrier.
To understand the distinct underlying phenomenology to the stress-strain curve in FCC and BCC metals.

Full-or-part-time: 6h
Theory classes: 3h
Self study: 3h

Grain boundaries, interfaces and dislocations

Description:
Classification of tilt and twist interfaces
The Read-Shockley model and the grain boundary energy
Coherency, semicoherency and incoherency of interfaces. Examples and associated surface energy. Sigma interfaces.

Specific objectives:
To understand interface morphology and energy
To conceptualize grain boundaries in terms of dislocation pileups.
To characterize interfaces in metallic materials as a function of energy and relative coherency.

Full-or-part-time: 6h
Theory classes: 3h
Self study: 3h

Hardening mechanisms in metals and modeling approaches

Description:
Solid solution hardening: mechanisms and models
Dislocations in high entropy alloys
Precipitation hardening and associated dislocation line tension models
Grain boundary hardening and softening: mechanisms and modeling
Applications to steels and aluminum alloys.

Specific objectives:
To apply previous notions of dislocation glide to the modeling of the hardening mechanisms that develop in pure metals and alloys.
Microstructural tailoring against plastic deformation.

Full-or-part-time: 12h
Theory classes: 6h
Self study: 6h
Continuum plasticity in macroscopic material length scales

**Description:**
- Yield surfaces: Tresca and Von Mises
- J2 flow and deformation theories of plasticity
- Kinematic hardening
- Pressure-dependent plasticity: plasticity in glasses and phase transformation induced plasticity. Drucker-Praguer and Mohr-Coulomb models.

**Specific objectives:**
- To provide a solid continuum mechanics foundation to the investigation and modeling of plastic deformation processes
- To understand the micromechanical and phenomenological foundation to the modeling of plastic deformation processes through continuum plasticity theories.
- To furnish useful criteria in the selection of suitable constitutive models and plasticity theories in the computational modeling of plastic deformation processes.

**Full-or-part-time:** 15h
- Theory classes: 6h
- Self study: 9h

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**Small-scale plasticity**

**Description:**
- Plastic intermittencies and dislocation avalanches
- Dislocation starvation
- Micropillar compression tests
- Nanoindentation: dislocation nucleation and hardness evolutions.

**Specific objectives:**
- To understand the underlying micromechanics to the “smaller is stronger” paradigm.
- To furnish a micromechanical basis to the comprehension of micropillar compression and nanoindentation experiments.

**Full-or-part-time:** 6h
- Theory classes: 3h
- Self study: 3h

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**GRADING SYSTEM**

Monographic work and problem-solving activities (60%)
Exams (40%)