



## Course guide

# 300286 - AP - Atmospheric Physics

Last modified: 19/05/2025

**Unit in charge:** Castelldefels School of Telecommunications and Aerospace Engineering  
**Teaching unit:** 748 - FIS - Department of Physics.

**Degree:** MASTER'S DEGREE IN AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING (Syllabus 2014). (Optional subject).  
MASTER'S DEGREE IN AEROSPACE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (Syllabus 2021). (Optional subject).

**Academic year:** 2025    **ECTS Credits:** 5.0    **Languages:** English

### LECTURER

**Coordinating lecturer:** Pino Gonzalez, David

**Others:**

### PRIOR SKILLS

To be able to operate with the concepts and laws of mechanics, thermodynamics and fluid mechanics.

To be able to operate in differential and integral calculus of vector fields.

### DEGREE COMPETENCES TO WHICH THE SUBJECT CONTRIBUTES

#### General:

CG2 MAST. Identify and apply the fundamental theoretical, experimental and numerical analyzes currently used in aerospace engineering.

#### Transversal:

CT4. EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES: Managing the acquisition, structuring, analysis and display of data and information in the chosen area of specialisation and critically assessing the results obtained.

CT5. FOREIGN LANGUAGE: Achieving a level of spoken and written proficiency in a foreign language, preferably English, that meets the needs of the profession and the labour market.

#### Basic:

CB10. Students will acquire learning skills that allow them to continue studying in a way that will be largely self-directed or autonomous.

### TEACHING METHODOLOGY

The contents of the course will be explained by theoretical lessons combining blackboard and slides and practical exercises



## LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE SUBJECT

At the end of the course, the student should be able to:

- To define the fundamental physical variables: pressure, humidity, density, and temperature that drives atmospheric dynamics.
- Identify the different layers of the Earth atmosphere and their main characteristics, the atmospheric composition and atmospheric phenomena in the troposphere.
- Identify the main characteristics of the atmosphere of the different planets and how they affect to space missions.
- Understand the thermal equilibrium, the radiative balance and stability of the atmosphere.
- Understand the origin of the horizontal and vertical movements of the air and how they affect to aviation.
- Understand the importance of water vapour in the atmosphere, its measurement, phase changes, and the formation of fog and clouds, and its influence on aviation.
- Understand the physics of clouds, and to be able to identify the basic types, and associated weather phenomena.

## STUDY LOAD

Type	Hours	Percentage
Hours large group	45,0	36.00
Self study	80,0	64.00

**Total learning time:** 125 h

## CONTENTS

### Introduction

**Description:**

- Importance of meteorology in aviation and space missions.
- Main variables used to study the atmosphere: temperature, pressure, density, wind speed and direction. Units of measurement.
- Definition, structure and composition of the planetary atmospheres.
- International Standard Atmosphere. The hydrostatic approximation.

**Full-or-part-time:** 11h

Theory classes: 3h

Self study : 8h

### Thermal equilibrium of planetary atmospheres

**Description:**

- Black bodies: Wien, Stephan-Boltzman equations.
- Solar radiation. Solar constant.
- The greenhouse effect in planetary atmospheres.

**Full-or-part-time:** 6h

Theory classes: 2h

Self study : 4h



## Stability and atmospheric dynamics

### Description:

- Stability and vertical movements. Potential temperature.
- Atmospheric boundary layer.
- Turbulence and winds in the atmosphere. Different types of wind depending on their horizontal scale: micro and mesoscale systems.
- Altimeter settings on a plane or airport. Problems and relation with atmospheric pressure and temperature.
- Driving forces. Geostrophic and gradient winds.
- Main isobaric features: cyclones, anticyclone, ridge, trough

### Full-or-part-time: 32h

Theory classes: 10h

Guided activities: 2h

Self study : 20h

## Water in the Earth atmosphere: humidity, clouds and precipitation

### Description:

- Water vapor in the Earth atmosphere: pressure, condensation. Definitions of humidity.
- Stability of the saturated air. Cloud formation.
- Cloud's classification: description, and influence to the flight conditions. Main weather phenomena associated to clouds. Condensation trails.
- Precipitation. Types of precipitation.

### Full-or-part-time: 24h

Theory classes: 6h

Guided activities: 2h

Self study : 16h

## General circulation and synoptic meteorology

### Description:

- Global atmospheric circulation in planetary atmospheres.
- Air masses in the Earth atmosphere: origin and effect on the weather.
- Fronts: types, associated precipitation and flight conditions.

### Full-or-part-time: 18h

Theory classes: 4h

Guided activities: 2h

Self study : 12h

## Meteorological hazards for aviation

### Description:

- Visibility. Causes of atmospheric obscurity. Types of visibility.
- Icing: Definition, formation and types of icing.
- Turbulence at low levels. Definition. Orographic waves, rotors, wind shear.
- CAT
- Thunderstorms and severe weather.
- Climate change and aviation: influence and impacts of climate change on aviation.

### Full-or-part-time: 20h

Theory classes: 8h

Self study : 12h



### Meteorological information for aviation

#### Description:

- Observations nad forecaast reports: METAR, SPECI, TAF, SIGMET.
- Significant weather maps at different levels.
- Temperature and wind speed maps.

#### Full-or-part-time: 18h

Theory classes: 4h

Guided activities: 3h

Self study : 11h

## GRADING SYSTEM

It will be defined in the EETAC web page

## EXAMINATION RULES.

All the activities to be evaluated are compulsory. Any exam or deliverable not presented on time will be evaluated with a zero mark.  
All the evaluations are individual

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

### Basic:

- Ahrens, C. Donald. Meteorology today : an introduction to weather, climate, and the environment. 8th. Pacific Grove, CA: Thomson/Brooks/Cole, 2007. ISBN 9780495011620.
- Joint Aviation Authorities. Meteorology : JAA ATPL training. 2nd. Englewood: Jeppesen Sanderson, 2007. ISBN 0884874885.
- Ledesma Jimeno, Manuel; Baleriola, Gabriel. Meteorología aplicada a la aviación. 12<sup>a</sup>. Madrid: International Thomson Paraninfo, 2003. ISBN 8428328404.
- Lankford, Terry T. Aviation weather handbook. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2001. ISBN 0071361030.
- Organització de l'Aviació Civil Internacional. Annexes to the Convention on International Civil Aviation. Montreal: ICAO, 19??-. ISBN 9291942405.
- Sánchez-Lavega, Agustín. An Introduction to planetary atmospheres [on line]. Boca Raton: CRC Press/Taylor & Francis Group, cop. 2011 [Consultation: 26/07/2022]. Available on: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/recursos.biblioteca.upc.edu/books/mono/10.1201/9781439894668/introduction-planetary-atmosphere-s-agustin-sanchez-lavega>. ISBN 9781420067323.
- Taylor, F. W. Planetary atmospheres. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010. ISBN 9780199547418.

### Complementary:

- Stull, Roland B.; Ahrens, C. Donald. Meteorology for scientists and engineers. 2nd. Pacific Grove (Calif.): Brooks/Cole, 2000. ISBN 0534372147.