

Campus d'Excel·lència Internacional

## LANGUAGE SERVICES AT THE UPC FOR ACADEMIC STAFF DELIVERING LECTURES IN ENGLISH

## THE EXPERIENCE OF THE LANGUAGE AND TERMINOLOGY SERVICE

### The UPC Language Plan promotes lecturing through English

"Provide language-learning courses, services and resources that are diverse with regard to format, requirements, target audience and communicative purpose, and that make use of virtual learning environments, Web 2.0, technology and informal learning strategies."

## English language support at the UPC

#### SLT

#### **Language and Terminology Service**

Language plan and language services, technical language support

#### **ICE**

#### **Institute for Educational Sciences**

Teaching methodology and strategies

#### **English Section**

English language teaching for students

## CLIL has a dual focus

SLT services have a single focus

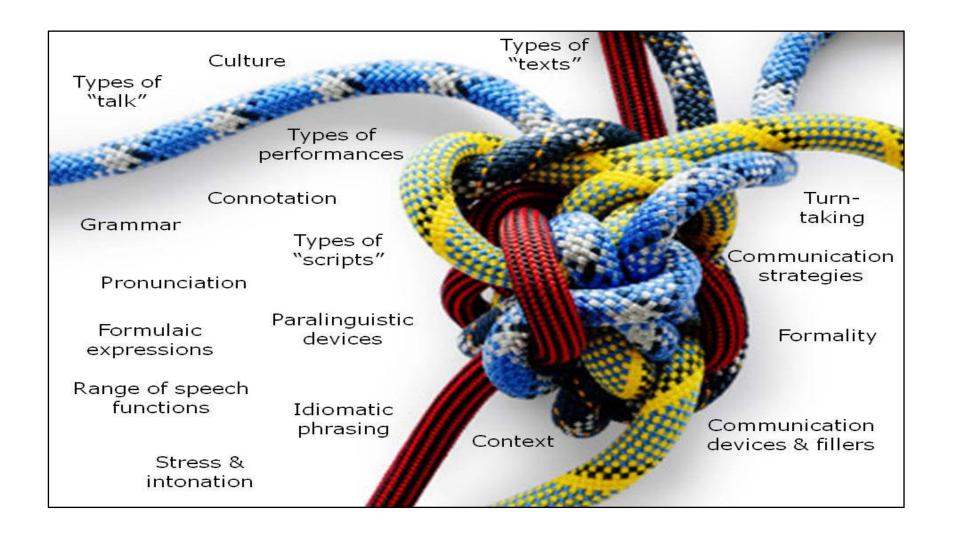
### **CLIL**

Content and Language Integrated Learning

### **SLT**

Language and Terminology Service

#### The aim of the SLT's language activities is to unravel some knots



### The SLT's language activities in the past have included:

- Individual coaching services
- Formal learning activities
- Informal language activities
- UPC and SLT online resources



### Individual coaching provides

- face-to-face tutoring on revised teaching material
- feedback on oral and written communication
- a tailored service
- expertise acquired in-situ at Purdue University

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## **Formal learning** takes place in a **virtual** or a **classroom** environment

#### **Virtual**

Moodle/Atenea

Guided learning

Tutor

Self-study

Correction

Feedback

#### Classroom

Teacher/language expert

Workshops

## SLT virtual learning activities are called Academic Pathways

Academic Pathways in 2011/2012 included:

- The language of lectures
- Academic presentations
- Academic collocations
- Pronunciation and intonation

### The "knots" that Pathways aim to unravel are related to

the language of academic oral discourse;

hedging, register, academic vocabulary, academic collocations, active voice, more pronouns, fewer complex words and phrases, signposting language, etc.

general language skills;

pronunciation, intonation, fluency, accuracy, etc.

## Pathway Programme

In an academic pathway, there are 40 lessons.

Week 1: Features of oral discourse

Week 2: Commonly-used phrases in the classroom

Week 3: Academic vocabulary and terminology

Week 4: Language to structure a lecture

Week 5: The grammar of spoken English

Week 6: The language of graphs

Week 7: Situations I

Week 8: Situations II

## In each lesson, learners work with an existing online resource.

In order to work on a specific language skill identified in that resource, the tutor creates a complementary learning exercise.

### Assignment on the language of hedging

#### Hedging

For example, you can hedge in some of the following ways:

Many experimental results are inconclusive. [Quantifier]

Experimental results are *generally* inconclusive. [Adverb]

Experimental results offer limited conclusions. [Adjective]

Experimental results can be inconclusive. [Modal]

A few experimental results can be inconclusive. [Quantifier + modal]

Some experimental results are inconclusive on occasions. [Quantifier + adverb]

Experimental results can sometimes be inconclusive. [Modal + adverb]

The combination of these hedging devices in phrases can be especially useful when discussing results or when formulating a conclusion:

It would appear to be the case that...

It is probable/possible/unlikely that...

The weight of available evidence suggests that...

#### **ASSIGNMENT**

Make these statements more cautious. If you like, you can try more than one option in some cases.

- 1. Today everyone has a mobile phone.
- 2 Eating red meat increases cholesterol levels.
- 3. Global warming will have terrible consequences for the whole world.
- 4. Women are worse drivers than men.

### Assignment based on a lesson on collocations

#### Academic collocations in use

**Assignment:** Go through the text. Mark the word or words you think could be changed and replace them with more suitable collocations. In some cases, there is more than one possible answer. Remember, collocations improve **accuracy and fluency.** 

"Today, I am going to talk about actual applications of microchips. I have decided to watch this subject from an industrial point of view, rather than a scientific one. The reason because I want to do this is, when you finish your career in engineering over 50% of you will end up working in industry and not in science. Now that you are in the final course of this degree, you should start thinking about how you can apply what you have learnt to business. I assume that some of you want to do ...

### Assignment based on Class-Talk

#### **Assignment:**

#### How do you say ...?

Here are some phrases in Catalan. There are lots of ways of translating them into English. Translate them yourself and then check your translation with the one in Class-Talk.

\* The options given in Class-Talk are to help you produce concise phrases. If your sentence is phrased differently, it is not necessarily incorrect. The aim of the exercise is to compare your sentences with those in Class-Talk.

#### How do you say ..?

- Deixeu que em presenti. Em dic Eva Roig.
- Farem un descans de cinc minuts a la mitja part.
- Ho sento, però no puc parlar més alt.
- Podeu fer preguntes en qualsevol moment de la classe.
- Els de l'última fila, ho veieu bé?
- No pretenc tractar de tots els detalls tècnics.
- Tothom té els documents que he repartit?

Class-Talk: www.upc.edu/slt/classtalk/

## Workshops focus on "knots" related to

- UPC-specific terminology
- Academic terminology
- Academic writing
- Corpus and concordance
- Oral communication skills

## The SLT held workshops in 2011 on;

- Academic communication resources
- Research Articles: Abstracts and Introductions
- Delivering lectures in English
- Academic presentations in English
- Presenting in English: 3 steps forward

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# Informal activities take place in relaxed learning environments The focus is on fluency

Speed Teaching
59 Seconds
Book Club
Pub Quiz

## Speed Talking requires one person to explain a technical subject as clearly as possible in under 3 minutes.

- Explain how Wi-Fi works.
- Explain to your partner what his/her chances of winning the lottery are.
- Global warming in a nutshell.
- How were the Egyptian Pyramids built?

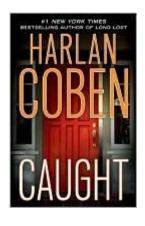


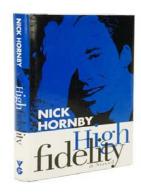
## 59 Seconds is the time you are allowed to comment on a specific subject related to current affairs

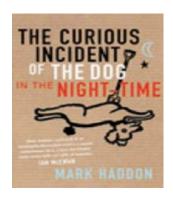


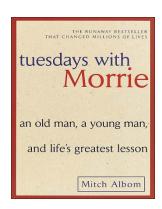
- The King and his elephant-hunting trip
- Euro Vegas
- The death of Osama Bin Laden

## The Book Club is a cultural activity in which participants comment on a book recommended by the tutor









## The Pub Quiz is an informal social event where participants compete in small teams



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### SLT and UPC resources for academic staff

- Writer's Toolbox
- Academic Communication Resources
- Higher Education Lexicon
- UPCTERM
- Class-Talk

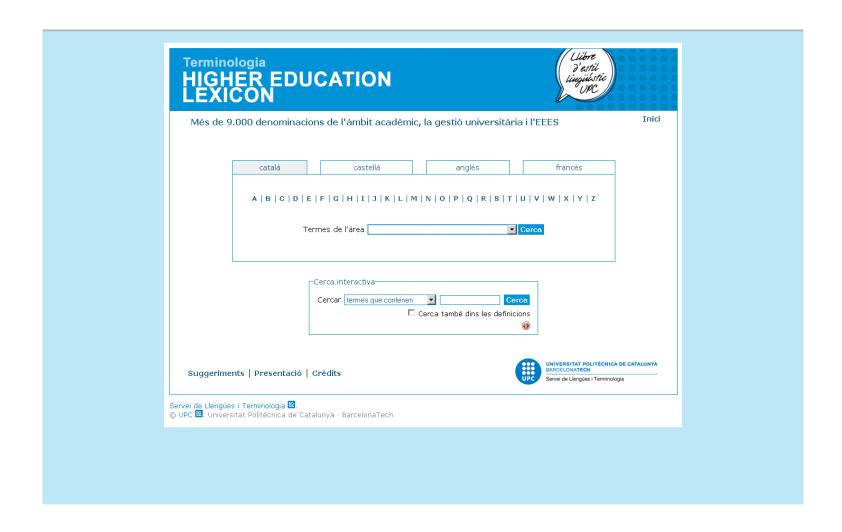
## Writer's toolbox is a blog It provides expert advice on academic writing tools



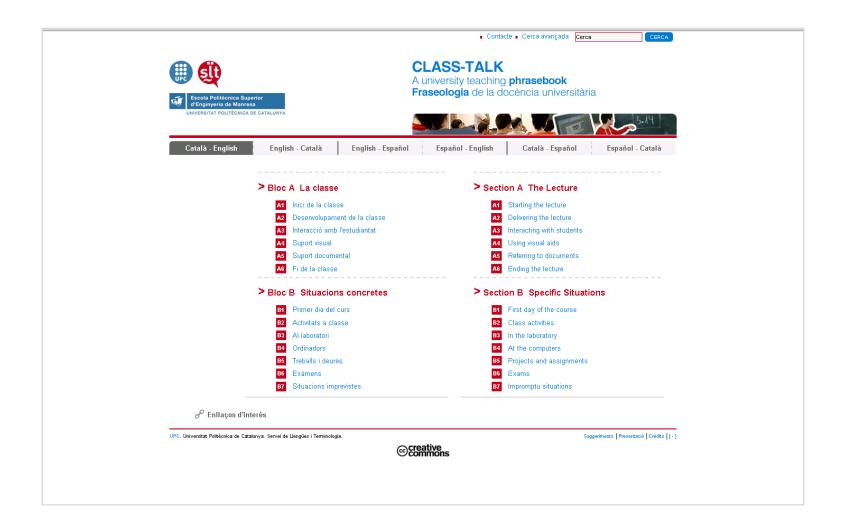
## Academic Communication Resources recommends reliable resources on academic and scientific writing



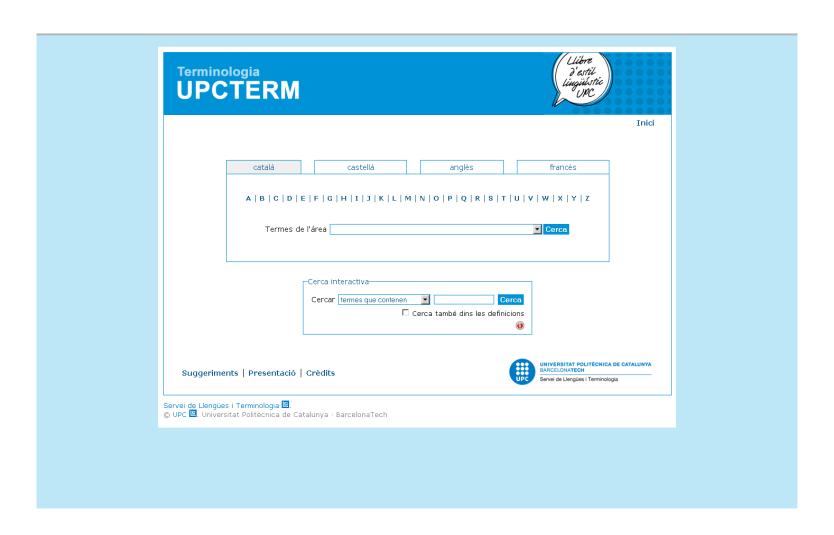
The Higher Education Lexicon contains academic terminology in four languages extracted from a corpus of translations carried out at the UPC.



## Class-Talk is a multilingual online phrase book with audio files.



## **UPCTERM** is a multilingual data base that contains scientific and technical terminology specific to studies provided at the UPC

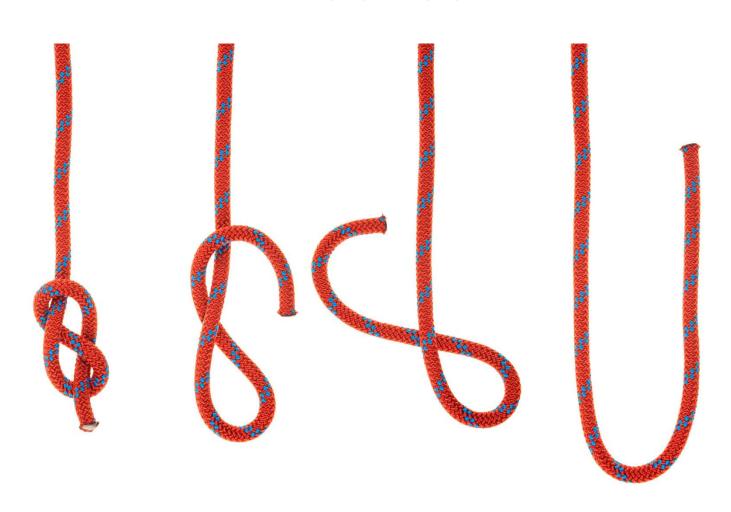


### Feedback from academic staff has been positive

#### Lecturers comment that the services

- save time
- are extremely practical
- provide answers to specific language requests
- give them greater autonomy
- encourage lecturers to continue lecturing in English

## In the future, the SLT aims to continue unravelling some more knots





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## Thank you!



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